

AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE
WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY
PULLMAN, WASHINGTON

EXTENSION WORK IN AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS IN COOPERATION WITH U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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HARDY FLOWERS, SHRUBS, TREES, AND VINES
FOR WASHINGTON HOMES

Flower Borders

The natural system of landscape gardening attempts to erase straight lines by producing irregular outlines similar to those in nature. Both border and foundation plantings utilize this principle.

The method of planting in "drifts" is usually best for border plantings. A "drift" is a mass planting of one variety irregular in outline but generally ribbon-like in shape. These "drifts" tapering somewhat at the ends fade into each other. They are then further tied together by a drift of a third variety in front of them. The number of drifts you plant either in front or back of a border depends upon the width of the border. In choosing the varieties of plants to be grown, the principle of overlapping is always followed. Certain points must be considered.

1. Height - Put the taller growing material, such as hollyhocks, delphiniums and foxgloves in the background; those of medium height, such as coreopsis, Shasta daisy, and blanket flowers in the middle area; and the low growing sorts, such as rock cress, aubretia, and pinks in the foreground.
2. Season of Bloom - Choose varieties which have wide variation in their blooming dates. If care is taken there will be flowers blooming in the border from very early spring until late fall. In grouping flowers for season of bloom, scatter them in masses throughout the length of the border so that some bloom will be seen in the entire border in each particular season.
3. Color - Group the flower "drifts" in such a way that the color of the flowers will harmonize with each other. It is better to place large masses of darker colored flowers, such as reds and purples, toward the back of the border, and the paler colors, such as pinks and pale blues, in the foreground rather than to reverse this arrangement. If there is uncertainty as to the harmony between colors, group white flowers or gray foliage material between the plants of more brilliant hues.

4. Form - The main mass of plant material should be of horizontal growth, such as that characteristic of asters and daisies. For variety and interest, groups of spike-like materials, such as delphiniums and red-hot-pokers, can be used at intervals throughout the border. The latter should be planted in small groups rather than large groups so as to give accent instead of a mass effect.
5. Vigor - There is a great variation in the vigor of different species of plants. Some are spreading and rapid growers, such as the Michaelmas daisy and anchusa; while others, such as delphinium and columbine, do not spread but remain more or less in a small clump. Therefore, avoid intermingling species of these two groups, unless sufficient space is allowed so that the rampant material does not crowd out the comparatively weaker growth.
6. Light Requirements - The light and heat requirements of plants vary greatly; some thrive best in hot, sunny locations, while others prefer moist shady places. Learn what the individual requirements of the plants are and give them the location best adapted to their needs.

The following list of flowers, shrubs, trees and vines, unless otherwise stated, are hardy and will grow equally well in both eastern and western Washington.

HARDY PERENNIAL FLOWERS

BLUE FLOWERS

Spring-January to June

*Low-Bugle.....Ajuga reptans
Pasque Flower.....Anemone-pulsatilla
False Rock Cress.....Aubrieta deltoidea
Ground or Moss Pink.....Phlox subulata
Jacob's Ladder.....Polemonium reptans
Horned Viola.....Viola cornuta

*Medium-Columbine.....Aquilegia caerulea
Perennial Cornflower..Centaurea montana
Delphinium.....Delphinium hybridum
Flax.....Linum perenne
Lupine.....Lupinus polyphyllus
*Tall-Delphinium.....Delphinium hybridum

Summer-June to September

Low-Forget-me-not.....Myosotis scorpioides
(palustris) semperflorens
Catmint.....Nepeta Mussini
Periwinkle.....Vinca minor
Medium-False Indigo.....Baptisia australis
Lavendar.....Lavandula vera
Sea Lavendar.....Limonium (Statice) latifolia
Balloon Flower.....Platycodon grandifloram
Jacob's Ladder.....Polemonium caeruleum
Pincushion Flower.....Scabiosa caucasica
Meadow Rue.....Thalictrum aquilegifolium
Tall--Bugloss.....Anchusa azurea (italica)

Delphinium.....Delphinium hybridum
Meadow Rue.....Thalictrum dipterocarpum

Fall-September to January

Low-Horned Viola.....Viola cornuta
Medium-Perennial Cornflower..Centaurea Montana
Delphinium.....Delphinium hybridum
Tall-Michaelmas Daisy.Aster novae angliae
Blue Sage.....Salvia azurea
Delphinium.....Delphinium hybridum

PINK FLOWERS

Spring

Low--False Rock Cress.....Aubrieta eyrei
English Daisy.....Bellis perennis
Rockfoil.....Bergenin (Saxifraga)
cordifolia
Grass Pinks.....Dianthus plumarius
Coral-Bells.....Heuchera lithophila (brizoides)
Rock Rose.....Helianthemum nummularium
(chamaecistus)

Ground Phlox.....Phlox subulata
Medium--Columbine.....Aquilegia hybrida long spurred
Bleeding Heart.....Dicentra spectabilis
Lupine.....Lupinus polyphyllus
Peony.....Paenola albiflora (sinensis)
Oriental Poppy.....Papaver orientale

*Low -- 1 to 12 inches; Medium -- 2 to 4 feet; Tall -- 4 feet or over

PINK FLOWERS (continued)

Summer

*Low--Grass Pinks.....*Dianthus plumarius*
Coral-Bells.....*Heuchera sanguinea*
Thrift.....*Statice pseudo-Armeria*
Medium--Cornflower.....*Centaurea dealbata*
Pyrethrum Painted Daisy.....*Chrysanthemum coccineum*

Fall

Low--English Daisy.....*Bellis perennis*
Grass pinks.....*Dianthus plumaris*
Rock Rose.....*Helianthemum nummularium*
(*chamaecistus*)
Medium--Yarrow.....*Achillea millefolium roseum*
Rock Foil.....*Bergenin (Sedum) spectabilis*
Chrysanthemum.....*Chrysanthemum morifolium*

WHITE FLOWERS

Spring

Low--Mountain Rock Cress.....*Arabis alpina*
English Daisy.....*Bellis perennis*
Snow in Summer.....*Cerastium tomentosum*
Lily-of-the-valley.....*Convallaria majalis*
Rock Rose.....*Helianthemum nummularium*
(*chamaecistus*)
Perennial Candytuft.....*Iberis sempervirens*
Ground Phlox.....*Phlox subulata alba*

Summer

Low--Snow in Summer.....*Cerastium Tomentosum*
Grass Pinks.....*Dianthus plumarius*
Baby Breath.....*Gypsophila repens*
Rock Rose.....*Helianthemum nummularium*
(*chamaecistus*)
Coral Bells.....*Heuchera sanguinea alba*
Perennial candytuft.....*Iberis sempervirens*
Iceland Poppy.....*Papaver nudicaule*
Horned Viola.....*Viola cornuta*
Tall--Hollyhock.....*Althea rosea*

Oriental Poppy.....*Papaver orientale*
Beard Tongue.....*Penstemon digitalis*
Garden Heliotrope.....*Valeriana officinalis*
Tall--Hollyhock.....*Althaea rosea*
Starwort.....*Boltonia Latisquama*

Phlox.....*Phlox decussata*
Garden Heliotrope.....*Valeriana officinalis*
Tall--Michaelmas Daisy.....*Aster Novae angliae*
Starwort.....*Boltonia latisquama*
Hollyhock.....*Althaea rosea*

Horned Viola.....*Viola cornuta*
Medium--Columbine.....*Aquilegia hybrida*, long spurred
Chinese Delphinium....*Delphinium grandiflorum*
(*chinese*)
Lupine.....*Lupinus polyphyllus albus*
Oriental Poppy.....*Papaver orientale*
Peony.....*Paeonia albiflora (sinensis)*

Plume Poppy.....*Macleaya cordata*
Fake Starwort.....*Bocconia boltonia asteroides*
Adam's Needle.....*Yucca filamentosa*

Fall

Low--Horned Viola.....*Viola cornuta*
Medium--Michaelmas Daisy..*Aster Novae angliae*
Peach Bell.....*Campanula persicifolia*
Chrysanthemum.....*Chrysanthemum morifolium*
White Snakeroot.....*Eupatorium urticaefolium*
(*ageratoides*)
Phlox.....*Phlox decussata*

***See "insert" on page 3 for "medium" spring white flowers.

WHITE FLOWERS (continued)

Fall

Tall--Hollyhock.....Althaea rosea
Michaelmas Daisy.....Aster novi belgii
White Boltonia.....Boltonia asteroides

Chrysanthemum.....Chrysanthemum morifolium
Delphinium.....Delphinium hybridum
Rosemallow.....Hibiscus moscheutos alba

YELLOW FLOWERS

Spring

Low--Basket of Gold.....Alyssum saxatile
compactum
Rock Rose.....Helianthemum nummularium
(chamaecistus)
Primrose.....Primula vulgaris
Creeping Buttercup.....Ranunculus repens
Horned Viola.....Viola cornuta

Medium--Columbine.....Aquilegia hybrids,
Long spurred
Leopardbane.....Doronicum plantagineum
Lupine.....Lupinus polyphyllus
Peony.....Paeonia albiflora (sinensis)

Summer

Low--Yarrow.....Achillea tomentosa
Feverfew.....Chrysanthemum parthenium
Rock Rose.....Helianthemum nummularium
(chamaecistus)
Evening Primrose.....Oenothera missouriensis
Iceland Poppy.....Papaver nudicaule
Creeping Buttercup.....Ranunculus repens
Horned Viola.....Viola cornuta

Medium--Golden Marguerite...Anthemis tinctoria kelwayi
Tickseed.....Coreopsis (lanceolata)
grandiflora
Avens.....Geum Peckii
Sneezeweed.....Helenium riverton gem
Phlox.....Phlox decussata
Cinquefoil.....Potentilla argyrophylla
Meadow Rue.....Thalictrum glaucum
Red Hot Poker--Tritoma..Kniphofia Uvaria

Tall--Hollyhock.....Althaea rosea
Orange Sunflower.....Heliopsis helianthoides
var. picheriana
Plume Poppy.....Macleaya (Bocconia) cordata
Golden Glow.....Rudbeckia laciniata
Adam's Needle.....Yucca filamentosa
Red Hop Poker.....Kniphofia (tritoma) avaria

WHITE FLOWERS***

Summer

Medium--Sneezewort.....Achillea ptarmica
Peach Bell.....Campanula persicifolia
Pyrethrum Painted Daisy..Chrysanthemum coccineum
Feverfew.....Chrysanthemum parthenium
Shasta Daisy.....Chrysanthemum maximum
Baby Breath.....Gypsophila paniculata
Oriental Poppy.....Papaver orientale
Phlox.....Phlox decussata
Garden Heliotrope.....Valeriana officinalis

YELLOW FLOWERS (continued)

Fall

<u>Low</u> --Buttercup.....	Ranunculus repens
Horned Viola.....	Viola cornuta
<u>Medium</u> --Chamomile.....	Anthemis tinctoria kelwayi
Tickseed.....	Coreopsis (lanceolata) grandiflora
Blanket Flower.....	Gaillardia aristata (grandiflora)
Phlox.....	Phlox decussata
Goldenrod.....	Solidage missouriensis

<u>Tall</u> --Hollyhock.....	Althaea rosea
Chrysanthemum.....	Chrysanthemum morifolium
Sneezewort.....	Helenium riverton beauty
Sneezewort.....	Helenium riverton gem
Sunflower.....	Helianthus Maxmiliani
Sunflower.....	Helianthus decapetalus (multiflorus)

SUN LOVING FLOWERS

<u>Edging</u> --Basket of Gold.....	Alyssum saxatile compactum
Rock Cress.....	Arabis alpina
False Rock Cress.....	Aubrieta deltoidea
Poppy Mallow.....	Callirhoe involucrata
Snow in Summer.....	Cerastium tomentosum
Evening Primrose.....	Oenothera missouriensis
Iceland Poppy.....	Papaver nudicale
.....	Sedum (varieties)
<u>Medium</u> --Yarrow.....	Achillea millefolium
Golden Marguerite.....	Anthemis tinctoria kelwayi
Tickseed.....	Coreopsis grandiflora
Sea Holly.....	Eryngium planum
Blanket Flower.....	Gaillardia aristata (grandiflora)
Babybreath.....	Gypsophila paniculata

Pinks.....	Dianthus (varieties)
California Poppy.....	Eschscholtzia californica
Rock Rose.....	Helianthemum nummularium (chamaecistus)
Maltese Cress.....	Lychnis haageana
Day Lily.....	Hemerocallis flave
Rose Champion.....	Lychnis coronaria
Sea Lavendar.....	Limonium (Statice) latifolia
Live-forever.....	Sedum spectabile
Speedwell.....	Veronica (rupestris) teucrium
<u>Tall</u> --Michaelmas Daisy.....	Aster (varieties)
Globethistle.....	Echinops ritro
Perennial Sunflower...	Helianthus (varieties)
Golden Glow.....	Rudbeckia laciniata
Adam's Needle.....	Yucca filamentosa

SHADE LOVING FLOWERS

Edging--Pasque Flower.....Anemone Pulsatilla
 Rock Cress.....Arabis alpina
 Bugle.....Ajuga reptans
 Bluebell.....Campanula carpatica
 Bluebell (Harebell).....Campanula rotundifolia
 Lily-of-the-valley.....Convallaria majalis
 Bleeding Heart.....Dicentra eximia
 Coral Bells.....Heuchera sanguinea
 Plantain Lily.....Hosta lancifolia
 Iris.....Iris cristata
 Evening Primrose.....Oenothera missouriensis
 Blue Phlox.....Phlox divaricata
 Primrose.....Primula (varieties)
 Dwarf polemonium.....Polemonium reptans
 Rockfoil.....Saxifraga (varieties)
 Violet, Pansy, Viola.....Viola (varieties)
Medium--Columbine.....Aquilegia (varieties)
 Astilbe.....Astilbe arendsi
 Michaelmas Daisy.....Aster (varieties)
 Peach Leaf Campanula.....Campanula periscifolia
 Bleeding Heart.....Dicentra spectabilis

White Snake Root.....Eupatorium urticaefolium
 (ageratoides)
 Day Lily.....Hemerocallis flava
 Bluebells--Cowslips....Mertensia virginica
 Oswega Tea.....Monarda didyma
 Forget-me-not.....Myosotis scorpioides
 (palustris)
 Phlox.....Phlox (varieties)
 Balloon Flower.....Platycodon
 False Dragonhead.....Physostegia
 Meadow Rue.....Thalictrum
 Globe Flower.....Trollium europeans
 Speedwell.....Veronica longifolia
Tall--Japanese anemone..Anemone japonica
 Monkshood.....Aconitum (Wilsonii)
 White Mugwort.....Artemisia lactiflora
 Michaelmas Daisy.....Aster (varieties)
 Turtlehead.....Chelone lyoni
 Snakeroot.....Cimicifuga racemosa
 Foxglove.....Digitalis purpurea
 Cardinal Flower.....Lobelia cardinalis
 Plume Poppy.....Macleaya (Bocconia) cordata
 Meadow Rue.....Thalictrum polygamum

S H R U B S

In selecting shrubs for border plantings, follow the same general principles which apply to choosing flowers. In a border planting of shrubs irregular groupings of 3, 5, or 7 specimens of the same variety planted together present a more pleasing picture than if single specimens are used. A single specimen, however, may be included in the border for accent.

Low

Kinnikinnick.....Arctostaphylos uva-ursi
 Japanese barberry.....Berberis Thunbergii
 Wilson's barberry.....Berberis Winsonae
 Boxwood.....Buxus sempervirens nana
 Japanese quince.....Chaenomeles japonica
 Rockspray.....Cotoneaster horizontalis
 Rockspray.....Cotoneaster microphylla
 Slender deutzia.....Deutzia gracilis
 Creeping juniper.....Juniperus chinensis

Oregon grape.....Mahonia aquifolium
 Oregon grape.....Mahonia repens
 Snowberry.....Symphoricarpos albus

S H R U B S

Tall

Serviceberry.....	Amelanchier (varieties)	Rockspray.....	Holodiscus discolor
Hercules club.....	Aralia spinosa	Bush Honeysuckle.....	Lonicera tatarica
Siberian pea tree.....	Caragana aborescens	Syringa or Mock Orange..	Philadelphus (varieties)
Flowering Dogwood.....	Cornus florida	Ninebark.....	Physocarpus opulifolius
Dogwood.....	Cornus sanguinea	Staghorn sumac.....	Rhus typhina
Hawthorne.....	Crataegus (varieties)	Elder.....	Sambucus canadensis
Russian Olive.....	Elaeagnus angustifolia	Tamarisk.....	Tamarix parviflora
Wing euonymus.....	Euonymus alatus	Virburnum.....	Viburnum (varieties)
		Summer Lilac.....	Buddleja Davidi

Adapted to Hot and Dry conditions and Not requiring Special Care:

Kinnikinnick.....	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Russian olive.....	Elaeagnus angustifolia
Fiveleaved acacia.....	Acanthopanax sieboldianum (pentaphyllum)	Staghorn sumac.....	Rhus typhina
Japanese barberry.....	Berberis Thunbergii	Tartarian honeysuckle..	Lonicera tartarica
Siberia pea tree.....	Caragana aborescens	Briar Rose.....	Rose spinosissima

Autumn Coloration of Foliage

Japanese Barberry.....	Berberis Thunbergii	Staghorn sumac.....	Rhus typhina
Dogwood.....	Cornus sanguinea	Flowering currant.....	Ribes aureum
Winged euonymus.....	Euonymus alatus	Maple leaf viburnum....	Viburnum acerfolium

SHADE

Fiveleaf aralia.....	Acanthopanax sieboldianum (pentaphyllum)	Tartarian honeysuckle..	Lonicera tartarica
Serviceberry.....	Amelanchier (varieties)	Oregon grape.....	Mahonia aquifolium
Japanese barberry.....	Berberis Thunbergii	Jetbead.....	Rhodotypos tetrapetala
Red stemmed dogwood.....	Cornus alba siberica	Snowberry.....	Symphoricarpos albus
Goldenbells.....	Forsythia (varieties)	Coralberry.....	Symphoricarpos vulgaris
Hills of Snow.....	Hydrangea aroborescens grandiflora	Mapleleaf viburnum....	Viburnum acerifolium

S H R U B S

Showy Fruit

Kinnikinnick.....*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*
 Barberry.....*Berberis* (varieties)
 Dogwood.....*Cornus* (varieties)
 Rockspray.....*Cotoneaster* (varieties)
 *English holly.....*Elix Aquifolium*

Bush honeysuckle.....*Lonicera tartarica*
 Oregon grape.....*Mahonis aquifolium*
 Firethorn.....*Pyracantha coccinea* Lalandi
 Snowberry.....*Symphoricarpos albus*
 Highbush cranberry.....*Viburnum opulus*

Colored Bark

Red stemmed dogwood.....*Cornu alba sibirica*
 Spindletree.....*Euonymus alatus*
 Goldenbells.....*Forsythia viridissima*
 Willow.....*Salix viminalis*

Flowers - pink - red

Japanese quince.....*Chaenomeles japonica*
 Dogwood.....*Cornus florida rubra*
 Beautybush.....*Kolkwitzia amabilis*
 Bush honeysuckle.....*Lonicera tartarica rosea*
 Flowering currant.....*Ribes sanguineum*

Rose.....*Rose rugose*
 Anthony Waterer spirea.....*Spiraea Bumalda*
 Native spirea.....*Spiraea menziesli*
 Lilac.....*Syringa* (varieties)
 Tamarisk.....*Tamarix parviflora*
 Weigela.....*Weigela (Diervilla) florida*

Flowers - Blue - Purple

Summer Lilac.....*Buddleia Davidii*
 *Rose of Sharon.....*Hibiscus syriacus*
 Chinese lilac.....*Syringa chinensis*
 Persian lilac.....*Syringa persica*

Common lilac.....*Syringa vulgaris*
 Chaste tree.....*Vitex agnus castus*
 Chaste tree.....*Vitex negundo incisa*

Flowers - Yellow

Japanese barberry.....*Berberis Thunbergii*
 Common barberry.....*Berberis vulgaris*
 Siberian pea tree.....*Caragana aborescens*
 Siberian pea tree.....*Caragana frutex*
 *Scotch broom.....*Cystisus scoparius*

Goldenbells.....*Forsythia* (varieties)
 St. Johnswort.....*Hypericum* (varieties)
 Golden Chain.....*Laburnum anagyroides*
 Oregon Grape.....*Mahonia aquifolium*
 Golden currant.....*Ribes aureum*

*Not recommended for planting East of the Cascades, the others may be grown if given some protection during winter.

S H R U B S

Flowers - White

Serviceberry.....Amelanchier cusickii
Dogwood.....Cornus alba
Dogwood.....Cornus florida
Dogwood.....Cornus sanguinea
Deutzia.....Deutzia gracilis
Hydrangea.....Hydrangea arborescens
Bush honeysuckle.....Lonicera tatarica alba

Mock orange (syringa)..Philadelphus coronarius
Ninebark.....Physocarpus opulifolius
Roses.....Rosa (varieties)
Elder.....Sambucus canadensis
Spirea.....Spiraea (varieties)
Lilac.....Syringa (varieties)
Snowball.....Viburnum (varieties)

Broad-leaved Evergreens

*Bush arbutus.....Abelia grandiflora
*Madron.....Arbutus menziesii
Kinnikinnick.....Arctostaphylos uva-ursi
*Azalea.....Azalea (varieties)
*Barberry.....Berberis (varieties)
*Boxwood.....Buxus sempervirens
*Camelia.....Camelia japonica
*Cotoneaster.....Cotoneaster (varieties)
*Garland flower.....Daphne odora
*Escallonia.....Escallonia (varieties)

*Heather.....Erica (varieties)
St. Johnswort.....Hypericum (varieties)
*English Holly.....Ilex aquifolium
*Mountain laurel.....Kalmia latifolia
*Evergreen honeysuckle..Lonicera nitida
Oregon grape.....Mahonia aquifolium
Firethorn.....Pyracantha coccinea Lalandi
Firethorn.....Pyracantha Yunnanensis
*Rhododendrons.....Rhododendrons (varieties)
*Veronicas.....Veronica (varieties)
*Viburnums.....Viburnum (varieties)

*Not recommended for planting east of the Cascades; the others may be grown if given some protection during winter months.

T R E E S

There is no such thing as a "bad" tree. A tree, however, may be hopelessly out of place. Various trees have different requirements which should be studied carefully before one decides upon the particular species to be planted. All trees require a certain amount of room to develop normally. Some, such as the Tree of Heaven, will grow in restricted city areas and tolerate city smoke; others, such as the American elm, require considerable room. One should not plant a large growing variety of tree in a small area and then later mutilate it to keep it within its limited confines. For a small area select a small tree or a large shrub.

Most rapidly growing trees are short-lived. It is advisable, therefore, when planting rapidly growing species to realize that in 25 to 50 years from the time of planting these trees will begin to die out and will have to be removed. It is an excellent practice to put in a permanent planting of long-lived trees, interplanting them with rapidly growing species as "nurse trees". Thus one may secure a large tree growth in a relatively short period of time, and in the meanwhile he is providing protection for the slower growing sorts of permanent value and greater beauty. Before the "nurse trees" begin to crowd the permanent trees (in 10 to 25 years, depending upon the varieties and spacing) they should be removed.

T R E E S

Small

English maple.....*Acer campestre*
Vine maple.....*Acer circinatum*
Hornbeam.....*Carpinus betulus*
Indian bean.....*Catalpa bignonioides*

English hawthorn.....Crataegus oxyacantha
Mulberry.....Morus alba
Hop tree.....Ptelea trifoliata
Mountain ash.....Sorbus americana

Narrow - Pyramidal

Weeping birch.....	Betula pendula pyramidalis L
Hornbeam.....	Carpinus betulus
	pyramidalis
Maidenhair tree.....	Ginkgo biloba
Irish juniper.....	Juniperus communis hibernica

Lombardy poplar.....*Populus nigra italica*
 Pyramidal English Oak..*Quercus robur fastigiata*
 Pyramidal arborvitae...*Thuja occidentalis pyramidalis*
 Pyramidal Chinese juniper..*Juniperus chinensis pyramidalis*

Weeping

Cut-leaf weeping birch.....*Betula pendula laciniata*
Weeping ash.....*Fraxinus excelsior pendula*

Weeping willow.....Salix babylonica
Weeping American elm...Ulmus americana pendula

Showy Bark

Canoe or paper birch.....*Betula papyrifera*
Cut-leaf weeping birch.....*Betula pendula laciniata*

Scotch pine.....Pinus sylvestris
Red-stemmed willow.....Salix alba var. chermesina

Showy Flowers

Horse chestnut.....	Aesculus hippocastanum
Indian bean.....	Catalpa bignonioides
Red bud.....	Cercis canadensis
Flowering dogwood.....	Cornus florida
English Hawthorn.....	Crataegus oxyacantha
Honey locust.....	Gleditsia triacanthos

Starry magnolia.....Magnolia stellata
Pear, plum, cherry.....Prunus (varieties)
Apples.....Pyrus (varieties)
Black locust.....Robinia pseudacacia
Mountain ash.....Sorbus (varieties)

Colors in Autumn

Vine maple.....	Acer circinatum
Amur maple.....	Acer ginnala
Red maple.....	Acer rubrum
Sugar maple.....	Acer saccharum
White ash.....	Fraxinus americana

Maidenhair trees.....Ginkgo biloba
Scarlet oak.....Quercus coccinea
Pin oak.....Quercus palustris
Red oak.....Quercus borealis (rubra)

T R E E S

Showy Fruit

Red maple.....Acer rubrum
Chestnut.....Castanea dentata
Hawthorn.....Cratageus (varieties)
Black walnut.....Juglans nigra

Mulberry.....Morus alba
Apples.....Pyrus (varieties)
Pear, plum, cherry.....Prunus (varieties)
Mountain ash.....Sobrus (varieties)

Windbreak or Screen

Giant fir.....Abis grandis
Alaskan red cedar.....Chamaecyparis nootkatensis
Eastern red cedar.....Juniperus virginiana
European larch.....Larix decidus
Larch.....Larix occidentalis
White spruce.....Picea glauca (canadensis)
Norway spruce.....Picea abies (excelsa)
Engleman's spruce.....Picea Engelmanni

Lombardy poplar.....Populus nigra italica
Western white pine.....Pinus monticola
Western yellow pine.....Pinus ponderosa
Douglas fir.....Pseudotsuga taxifolia
Black locust.....Robinia pseudoacacia
American arbor-vitae...Thuja occidentalis
Common hemlock.....Tsuga canadensis
Western hemlock.....Tsuga heterophylla
Chinese Siberian elm...Ulmus pumila

Fast Growing

Box Elder.....Acer negundo
Tree of HeavenAilanthus Altissima
(glandulosa)

Poplar.....Populus (varieties)
Black locust.....Robinia pseudoacacia
Chinese or Siberian elm.Ulmus pumila

H A R D Y V I N E S

Dutchman's pipe.....Aristolochia durior
(macrophylla)
Moonflower.....Calonyction aculeatum
False bittersweet.....Celastrus scandens
Jackman's clematis.....Clematis Jackmani
Cup and saucer.....Cobaea scandens
Wild cucumber.....Echinocystis lobata
Evergreen euonymus.....Euonymus radicans
English ivy.....Hedera Helix

Morning glory.....Ipomoea tricolor
Perennial pea.....Lathyrus latifolius
Honeysuckle.....Lonicera sempervirens
Virginia creeper.....Parthenocissus (ampelopsis)
quinquefolia
Boston ivy.....Parthenocissus (ampelopsis)
tricuspidata
Scarlet runner.....Phaseolus coccineus
Grapes.....Vitis (varieties)
Wisteria.....Wisteria sinensis