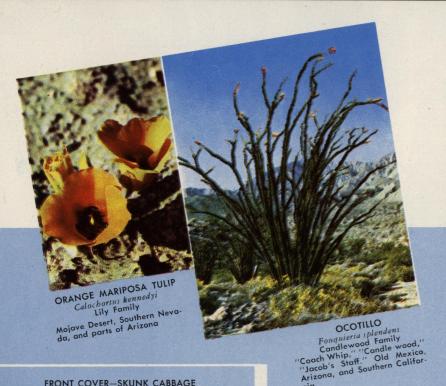
wild flowers of the west

RICHFIELD



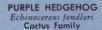
FRONT COVER-SKUNK CABBAGE

FRONT COVER—SKUNK CABBAGE
Lysicbiton kamtschatcense
Arum family
In mass formation it transforms moist coastal
meadows of the Northwest to golden beauty.
Its common name was bestowed because of
the odor arising from the crushed foliage or
roots, and does not pertain to the flower.



SAGUARO, SAHUARO

Cereus giganteus Cactus Family State Flower of Arizona. The largest succulent in the United States.



"Sitting Cactus" of the Navajo. Edible crimson fruits. Arizona, Texas to Utah.



Western Arizona, Southern California, Nevada, and Southern Utah, Above has magenta pink flowers. Other Opuntia are yellow flowered or yellow tinged with red.

BEAVER TAIL

Opuntia basilaris Cactus Family



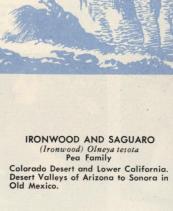
ARIZONA QUEEN OF THE NIGHT

Peniocereix greggii
Cactus Family
Sometimes called "Sweet Potato Cactus" account root

CENTURY PLANT (MAGUEY)

Agave Parry:
Amaryllis Family
Flowers creamy yellow when open. Stalk sometimes 16 feet high. Arizona, New Mexico, and Old Mexico.





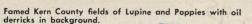


PALO VERDE

Gercidium torreyanum
Pea Family
"Green Bark Acacia" of Arizona,
Old Mexico, and Southern California dry lands.









BLUE DICKS, WILD HYACINTH, WILD ONION Brodiaea capitata Lily Family

A familiar flower of foothills and plains. Southern Oregon south to Lower California and Arizona.



This is the large white poppy of dry washes near the coast. Southern and Lower California.



This variable flower grows near swamps and streams. All Pacific Coast states and east to Montana and New Mexico.



Rose Family

the state and in Lower Califor-



CHRISTMAS BERRY, TOYON Photinia arbutifolia

Commonly known as "Califor-nia Holly" although not a true holly. Found in most parts of

OWL'S CLOVER

Orthocarpus purpurascens Figwort Family

A familiar sight in the val-

leys and along hillsides in

many sections of California



DESERT DANDELION Malacothrix californica Sunflower Family

YUCCA Yucca whipplei Lily Family "Candle of the Lord," "Quixote." Dry Washes and chaparral slopes of coastal Southern California and western Sierra Nevada.

> Various species frequent sandy valleys and gravel slopes of Central and Southern California. Species glabrata found in Colorado and Mojave Deserts.



BUSH POPPY Dendromecon rigida Poppy Family

Dry flats and slopes of coast ranges and Sierra Nevada in California.

CHUPAROSA

HUMMING BIRD'S

FLOWER

Beloperone californica

Acanthus Family Similar, but do not mistake for Scarlet Bugler. Western Colorado Desert to Lower California.

PHACELIA

Phacelia campanularia Phacelia Family

Sometimes called "California Blue Bells." Various elevations

Mojave and Colorado Deserts.



DESERT CANDLE Streptanthus inflatus Mustard Family

Early settlers and Indians found this a welcome source of food. Open flats above 2,000 feet Mojave Desert to Fresno County.





INDIAN PAINT BRUSH Castilleia angustifolia Figwort Family

One of a variable species. Pre-fers dry areas at various alti-tudes Mojave and Colorado Deserts, and Sierra Nevada.



YUCCA MOJAVE Yucca mohavensis Lily Family

The "Spanish Dagger "of Southern California arid regions. Do not confuse with similar Yucca baccata.



DESERT EVENING PRIMROSE Oenothera trichocalyx **Evening Primrose Family**

Sandy ground to 4,000 feet Colorado and Mojave Deserts, also San Joaquin Valley, and east slope of Sierra Nevada to Oregon border.



PURPLE SAGE Salvia leucophylla Mint Family

Common in Southern California coast mountains below 2,000 feet, and on dry



PRICKLY PEAR CACTUS

Opuntia was planted pro-fusely about the Old Mis-sions of California, not only for food but also to provide them with hedges which took the place of fencing.





CALIFORNIA POPPY

Eschscholtzia californica Poppy Family

State Flower of California.

Many species of the Poppy Family grow in California, Ari-zona, Nevada, and Oregon.













TIDY TIPS Layia platyglossa Sunflower Family

Flourishes in valleys and on foothills west of the Sierra Nevada Range in California.



VALLEY FOAM Limnanthes rosea Meadow Foam Family Habitant of the great central valleys of California. The rose veined white petals darken with age.



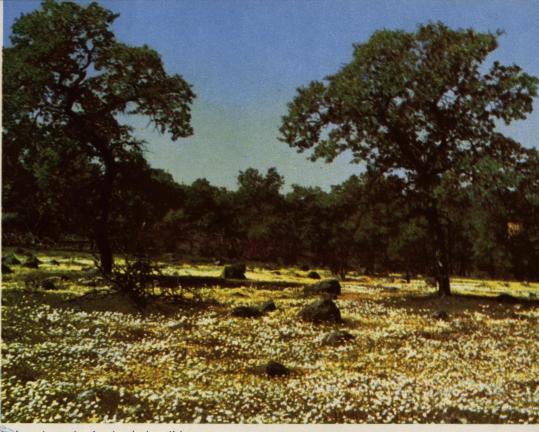
BLAZING STAR Mentzelia laevicaulis Loasa Family

As its name might indicate, it brings glorious color to the dry stream beds of California and Oregon.



TOLGUACHA Datura meteloides Nightshade Family

Prefers the sandy valley floors, from Central California southward, near the coast, and east to the Colorado Desert.



In the early months of spring the beautiful tree covered valleys of Central California are carpeted with myriad flowers.



Wyethia glabra Sunflower Family

MULE EAR Prefers the open spaces on hills from Napa to San Luis Obispo County, California.



Lovely Lake Tahoe, gem of the Sierra, in its natural setting of colorful blossoms is only a short distance from Reno and Carson City, Nevada.

GOLDEN LANTERNS Calochortus pulchellus Lily Family

From San Francisco Bay northward on wooded slopes of California coast ranges. Known also as "Fairy Lanterns."



PARRY MANZANITA Arctostaphylos manzanita Heath Family

Sierra Nevada foothills and northern coast ranges. Fruit resembles a little apple, hence Spanish name "Manzanita,"



SNOW PLANT Sarcodes sanguinea
Heath Family

Southern Oregon, California, Western Nevada higher mountains amidst decomposing leaves and wood under pines.



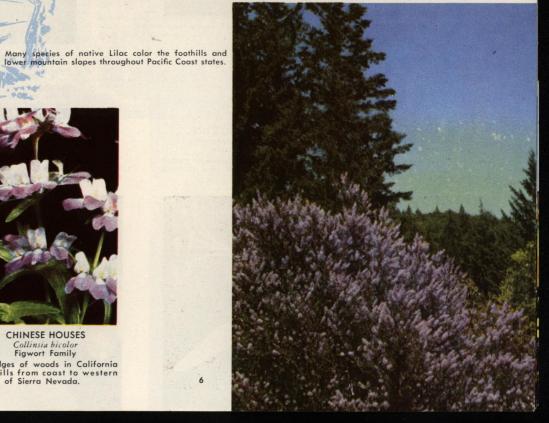
FIRE-CRACKER PLANT Brodiaea ida-maia Lily Family

This striking flower is found in the wooded foothills and lower eleva-tions of mountain slopes in Northern California.



CHINESE HOUSES Collinsia bicolor-Figwort Family

On edges of woods in California foothills from coast to western slopes of Sierra Nevada.





RED BUD, JUDAS TREE Cercis occidentalis
Pea Family

Widespread distribution in Central California, particularly Redwood Empire; also found in Southern Nevada and near Grand Canyon in Arizona.





HUMBOLDT'S LILY Lilium humboldtii

Sierra Nevada and southern ranges of California. A very striking



FREMONTIA Fremontia californica Sterculia Family

"Flannel Bush." Found in Sierra Nevada and Coast Range foothills of Central and Southern California.

BABY BLUE EYES

Nemophila menziesii Phacelia Family

Varieties appear in moist spots of the lowlands, and to 5,000 feet in the Coast Range.

PRICKLY PHLOX

Leptodactylon californicum

(Gilia californica)

Gilia Family

Central and Southern California.

Other species are white, yellow, pink, blue, lilac, and purple.



ITHURIEL'S SPEAR, GRASS NUT, WALLY BASKET Brodiaea laxa

FIDDLE NECK

Amsinckia intermedia
Borage Family

One of several plants called "Fiddle Neck." Found in coastal areas throughout California.

DOGWOOD

Cornus nuttallii Dogwood Family

These large white blossoms welcome you in mountain ranges from Southern California to British Columbia.

Lily Family
Grows on adobe slopes of coast ranges, Central and Northern California, and Sierra foothills.





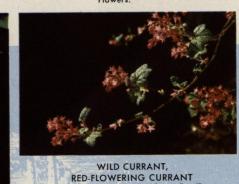
CAMASS Camassia quamash Lily Family

Wet meadows of Oregon, Washington, and high altitudes of north coast ranges and Sierra Nevada of California.



STONE-CROP Sedum spatbulifolium
Stone-Crop Family

This odd plant grows on rocks in foothills, apparently deriving sustenance from small earth accumula tions in crevices.

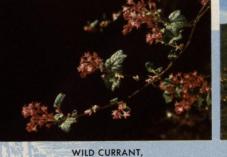


Ribes sanguineum Saxifrage Family



RED AND YELLOW MONKEY FLOWERS

Coming upon these unusual flower Mimulus Figwort Family groups in the dark moist woods, Numerous species are common on the West Coast. These examples one is struck with the appropriate-ness of their other name, "Ghost Flowers." were photographed on the slopes of Mt. Hood, Oregon.



INDIAN PIPES

Monotropa uniflora, Heath Family

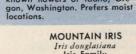
A most pleasantly scented shrub of the Northwest woodland open areas. Washington, Oregon, and California.



Balsamorhiza deltoidea Sunflower Family

Pictured here above Columbia River, Oregon. Balsam seeds were highly regarded by the Indians as food. Root has medicinal properties.

Mt. Rainier National Park—a paradise for those who seek to view the wild flowers midst scenic mountain grandeur.



TRILLIUM, WAKE ROBIN

Trillium oratum
Lily Family
"Wood Lily." One of the better
known flowers of Idaho, Ore-

Iris Family
This flower appears in shades of cream, azure, lavender, and purple.
Coast ranges of Oregon and North-



YELLOW VIOLET, YELLOW PANSY

SYRINGA, MOCK ORANGE

Philadelphus lewisii Saxifrage Family

State Flower of Idaho. Phila-delphus gordonianus is preva-lent in Oregon and Washington.

Viola sarmentosa Violet Family Idaho, Washington, Oregon, Cen-tral California. Another Northwest species is Viola glabella, "Wood Violet."







A field of Indian Paint Brush in the glorious unspoiled wilderness area of Eastern Oregon's mountains.

Portland, Oregon, with the familiar Rhododendron and Squaw Grass so prevalent in this section.



Madia elegans
Sunflower Family
"Tarweed" more commonly applied to Madia sativa. Madia elegans thrives throughout Oregon, Northern California, and east to Nevada.



Balsamorbiza deltoidea Sunflower Family On prairies and lower slopes of mountains in Washington, Oregon, and California the Balsam brightens the landscape.



NEVER BE CARELESS WITH FIRE!

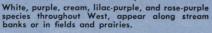
Protect your trees, your wild flowers, your wild life. Do not smoke or build fires in closed greas.



SHOOTING STAR, BIRD BILL

Dodecatheon....
Primrose Family

White, purple, cream, lilac-purple, and ra





SQUAW GRASS Xerophyllum tenax Lily Family or Grass," "Basket G

"Bear Grass," "Basket Grass." Found in open woods of Washington, Oregon, and Central California.



Abronia latifolia
Four O'clock Family
Along the sand dunes of beaches
this specimen ranges through
Washington and Oregon to
Southern California.



GO TO THE WILDFLOWER FIELDS WITH RICHFIELD

From the golden sands of the Pacific Coast through lush green valleys and across desert drylands to high plateaus, chaparral slopes, and snow-capped peaks of towering mountains, a seemingly endless variety of native flowers brighten the landscape of western states each year. The great range of altitude, with its corresponding variation in climatic conditions, results in a truly amazing and diversified number of wild flower species thriving within the area, many of which are endemic. It is doubtful that this magnificent floral display can be equalled any place in the world, and we should therefore do everything in our power to protect it. Space does not permit us to describe the trips one might take to view these wild flowers. We recommend that you ask your friendly Richfield Dealer where best displays may be found in his district. He will also be happy to provide you with free highway maps, on request.

We have prepared the 12th edition of Richfield's Wild Flower Book to better acquaint you with this phase of the natural beauty of the West, and in the hope that recognition of some of the more familiar species will add to your enjoyment when motoring. It is not in any sense intended as a botanical authority. If your interest goes deeper than this pictured means of identifying some of these native flowers by their popular names, we respectfully refer you to the excellent books containing detailed plant descriptions, folklore, and general information concerning species prized by the Indians and early pioneers for their food or medicinal value, which are in most public libraries. Many were the adventures of the first white men to discover these flowers and record their findings.

Seasonal conditions being the governing factor, we make no attempt to predict when each flower will be in bloom. Spring comes very early in the southern portion of this region. When rainfall is sufficient it sometimes seems as though a fairy

wand had been waved, for one day it is winter, and then suddenly the arid sections are transformed overnight into a veritable garden of dainty flowers stretching mile upon mile. As the sun grows stronger with the advancing season, these fade away to be replaced by the brilliant glory of the cactus.

Spring marches on, and with it this pageant of beauty. Soon the valleys, coastal plains, chaparral slopes, and lower mountain reaches break forth with their colorful array.

Spring comes last of all to the higher mountains, with the melting of the snow, and usually at a time when most wild flowers of the lower areas have disappeared. Here again we watch the brave little army assault the altitudes. Mountain meadows and the banks along streams take on new life and brilliant shadings, and fragile blossoms are soon to be found in the timberland. Ever upward goes the march, until at last Spring comes to the tiny prostrate alpines, gaily flowering as they cling so tenaciously to their precarious footholds in the windswept rarefied atmosphere of the peaks. And so, until next year, we have reached journey's end with the wild flowers, for even Spring cannot go beyond the peaks.

We would suggest that you consult the Outdoor Editor of a Newspaper, the Chamber of Commerce, or Automobile Club when seeking current information as to when wild flower displays are at their best.

All states prohibit the picking of wild flowers or molesting of plants. Even so, with the exception of National and State Park areas, mass displays are becoming fewer with each passing year because of encroaching habitation. We of Richfield present this book with our compliments in the hope that you will join us in doing all possible to preserve this great gift of Nature for those who are to follow.

Editor - M. H. GIBSON

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CANDLE, DESERT 4 CANDLE, WOOD 1 CENTRAL CALIFORNIA VALLEYS 6 ENTURY PLANT 2 CHINESE HOUSES 6 CHRISTMAS BERRY 3 CHUPAROSA 4 COACH WHIP 1 COAST RHODODENDRON 9, 10 CURRANT, WILD 8 CURRANT, RED-FLOWERING 8 DAISY, HILL TOP 7 DANDELION, DESERT 3 CANDELION, DESERT 3	HTACINIH, WILD. 3	EVENING 4 RED BUD. 7 RHODODENDRON 9, 10 SAGE, PURPLE 4 SHOOTING STAR 9 SKUNK CABBAGE. Front Cover SNOW PLANT 5 SQUAW GRASS 9, 10 STONE-CROP 8 SUNSHINE 10 SYRINGA 8 TIDY TIPS 5 TOLGUACHA 6 TOYON 3 RILLIUM 8 VERBENA, YELLOW SAND 10
MOUNTAINS 9 FAIRY LANTERNS 5	MANZANITA, PARRY 5 MOCK ORANGE 8 MONKEY FLOWER 3,8 MT. HOOD, OREGON 9	YUCCA, MOJAVE 4 YUCCA, WHIPPLEI 3

COAST RHODODENDRON Rhododendron californicum Heath Family

Washington State Flower. One of the most beautiful flowers of the West Coast. Magnificent displays occur also in Western Oregon and Redwood Empire.

GOLD FIELDS, SUNSHINE

Baeria chrysostoma

Sunflower Family

Frequently encountered from California to Southern Oregon, west of the Sierra Nevada and Cascade Ranges.



BLUE GILIA Gilia capitata Gilia Family

Many species appear in mountains of the West Coast states. Flower colors may be blue, white, purple, or lavender.



WASHINGTON LILY, SHASTA LILY Lilium washingtonianum Lily Family

"Cascade Lily." Found principally in Oregon from Columbia River southward to Northern California.



