

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service

Cherries
1939

MARKETING NORTHWEST CHERRIES 1939.

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MARKETING NORTHWEST CHERRIES - 1939.

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CHERRIES - PRODUCTION 1938-1939 AND 10-YR AVG.

State	(In tons)						
	Production 1/						
	Sweet Varieties	Sour Varieties	All Varieties	1938	1939	Avg. 1928-37	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939	
New York	1,440	1,980	15,460	25,230	18,364	16,900	27,210
Pennsylvania	1,960	3,280	4,600	8,890	2/ 7,594	6,560	12,170
Ohio	180	450	3,450	8,410	2/ 4,814	3,630	8,860
Michigan	2,240	2,680	12,700	32,600	29,423	14,940	35,280
Wisconsin	---	---	8,600	8,350	8,699	8,600	8,350
Montana	60	60	370	300	473	430	360
Idaho	1,970	1,370	520	430	2,805	2,490	1,800
Colorado	280	150	5,000	3,770	3,196	5,280	3,920
Utah	3,330	1,590	1,110	540	2,938	4,440	2,130
Washington	19,850	19,800	6,650	7,000	15,170	26,500	26,800
Oregon	19,250	21,800	1,850	2,300	13,030	21,100	24,100
California	30,000	33,600	---	---	19,380	30,000	33,600
12 States	80,560	86,760	60,310	97,820	124,646	140,870	184,580

1/ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions. In 1938 and 1939, estimates of such quantities were as follows (tons): 1938 - Idaho sweet 450, sour 100; Washington sweet 3,800, sour 1,400; Oregon sweet 3,200, sour 400; California sweet 4,800. 1939 - California sweet 3,000.

2/ Short-time average.

CHERRIES: The cherry crop of 1939 was the largest of record. Total production in the 12 important states, estimated at 184,580 tons, compared with 140,870 in 1938 and the 10-year (1928-37) average of 124,646 tons.

Most of the increase in the 1939 crop over that of 1938 was in the production of sour cherries. Production of these varieties totaled 97,820 tons in 1939 compared with 60,310 tons in 1938, an increase of 62 percent. Of the 7 states in which sour cherries predominate, large increases are shown in Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania and New York. In other sour cherry states (Wisconsin, Colorado and Montana) production was smaller than in 1938.

Production of sweet cherries in 1939 was 8 percent larger than in 1938 and totaled 86,760 tons compared with 80,560 tons last year. In the 5 states in which sweet cherries predominate, (California, Oregon, Washington, Utah and Idaho) increases in California and Oregon more than offset decreases in the other 3 states. Production of sweet cherries in the Eastern states in 1939 was also larger than in 1938.

In New York and Ohio a heavy set of fruit and dry weather resulted in some under-sized cherries but total tonnage was exceptionally large. The outturn in Michigan was also heavy despite damage from spring frosts in the Grand Traverse area. The Wisconsin crop was reduced by spring frosts in Deer County. In Washington, Oregon and California growing conditions were relatively good except for local spring-frost damage in Oregon. About 9 percent of the California production was not harvested because of low prices.

DAILY CARLOT SHIPMENTS OF NORTHWESTERN CHERRIES 1939 SEASON

1939	IDAHO			OREGON			WASHINGTON			CALIFORNIA			OTHER STATES			TOTAL U.S.		
DATE	Frt	Exp	Mfr	Frt	Exp	Mfr	Frt	Exp	Mfr	Frt	Exp	Mfr	Frt	Exp	Mfr	Frt	Exp	Mfr
Total to date.																		
June																		
6				1	1		4	7		74	480	11				78	488	12
7				3	1	1	3	1		3	5					9	7	1
8	1			5	2		4	8		1	37					10	45	2
9				1	1	1	12	7		2	13					16	21	1
10	4			6	1	3	12	11			20					18	32	3
11	3		1	3	2	1	17	6		2	22					26	30	1
12	3			1	1	1	17	7	1	2	25					23	33	3
13	4			2	2	2	25	1		2						32	3	2
14	2		1	4	2	5	23	2	2	7						38	4	8
15	2		2	4		4	31	2	2	2	20					39	22	8
16	9		1			2	23	3	2		1					32	4	5
17	5		1	2		5	27	1	2		7					34	8	8
18	1		2	1		1	39	1	6		3					41	4	9
19	6			1	1	2	25	3	2		5					31	9	4
20	4			1	3		23	2	2	2						30	2	5
21	3		1	1	3		33	2	4							42	2	8
22	5		1	2	2		30	3	5	1	6					38	9	8
23	5		2	1			41	8	6				1			48	8	8
24	3			1	2		31	7	2	1	3		2			38	10	6
25	5		2	1	2	1	34	10	5		2		1			41	14	8
26						1	15	5	2	1	3		5			21	8	3
27	3		1		1		23		4				5			31	1	5
28	2			2	2		27		2	1			2			34	4	
29	1			1	2		19	4					6			27	2	4
30	2			3	1		15						5			23	1	
July				1	2	2	19	2					3			25	2	4
1				3	3		21		1				4			28	3	1
2				2	1	1	11		1				4			17	1	2
3				2	1		13		1				3			18	1	1
4	1			2			3						1			7		
5	1			2			4		1							7	1	
6				2	2		7						1			10	2	
7				3			4						4			11		
8				2	1		6		1							8	1	1
9				2	2		7						2			9	2	
10				2	2		6									8	2	
11				1			4						1			6		
12				2			7		1				1			10		1
13					3		6									6	3	
14				2			5						1			6	2	
15				2			6									6	2	
16				1			4									4	1	
17				1			3									3	1	
18				1			4			1						5	1	
19				1			1									1	1	
20							2			1						3		
21							2			1						3		
22							1									1		
23				1			1									1	1	
24													1			1		

NORTHWESTERN CARLOT SHIPMENTS BY BILLING STATIONS - 1935-1939

County & Station		Total				1939		
		1935	1936	1937	1938	June	July	Total
WASHINGTON								
BENTON	Kennewick	29	65	9	51	22	-	22
CHELAN	Cashmere	4	7	-	1	-	-	-
	Wenatchee	210	111	81	134	218	101	319
FRANKLIN	Pasco	-	-	2	-	3	-	3
OKANOGAN	Omak	13	2	16	-	-	-	-
SPOKANE	Spokane	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
WHITMAN	Garfield	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lewiston Ida. for	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Wash. shipment	7	10	-	-	-	-	-
YAKIMA	Donald	-	-	-	2	5	-	5
	Gleed	6	12	9	18	18	2	20
	Grandview	45	42	23	61	94	-	94
	Naches	29	13	6	26	35	5	40
	Sawyer	-	3	-	12	15	-	15
	Selah	-	2	-	4	-	-	-
	Sunnyside	4	6	-	10	13	-	13
	Tieton	-	-	-	-	8	4	12
	Wapato	7	8	-	17	10	-	10
	Yakima	147	169	60	210	262	22	284
	Zillah	10	8	-	24	24	-	24
TOTAL WASHINGTON		513	458	206	660	733	134	867
OREGON								
HOOD RIVER	Hood River	96	63	31	82	40	36	76
LANE	Eugene	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARION	Salem	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
UMATILLA	Freewater	11	3	2	10	-	-	-
	Milton	22	6	17	64	32	-	32
UNION	Imbler	-	-	4	4	-	8	8
	La Grande	6	5	-	15	-	-	-
	Union	5	9	10	6	-	8	8
	Union Junction	-	-	-	-	-	9	9
WASCO	Mosier	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
	The Dalles	118	102	31	43	41	-	41
YAMHILL	Newberg	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL OREGON		277	211	95	224	113	61	174
IDAHO								
GEM	Emmett	56	31	35	57	43	-	43
LATAH	Juliaetta	7	-	4	-	-	-	-
NEZ PERCE	Lewiston	75	47	9	39	38	2	40
PAYETTE	Payette	2	6	-	9	8	-	8
TOTAL IDAHO		140	84	48	105	89	2	91

1939 subject to correction.

CARLOT SHIPMENTS OF CHERRIES BY STATES 1930-39

STATE	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	*1939
Calif., Northern	731	722	359	512	525	353	464	258	504	477
Calif., Central	286	404	375	387	302	197	320	364	245	290
Calif., Southern	6	-	-	3	-	-	4	2	-	-
Colorado	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	4	-
Idaho	252	191	205	192	119	140	84	48	105	91
Michigan	71	91	90	78	48	12	17	1#	10	3#
Montana	-	-	-	2	6	2	-	-	-	-
New York	27	25	29	1	-	-	-	4	-	-
Oregon	426	128	344	261	238	277	211	95	224	176
Pennsylvania	5	4	10	6	3	-	-	-	1	-
Utah	41	13	35	12	30	29	50	54	89	48
Washington	627	270	599	624	611	513	458	206	660	867
Wisconsin	109	22	21	25	11	5	2	-	1	-
TOTAL U S	2581	1872	2067	2103	1895	1529	1610	1032	1843	1952
Canada (Imports)									3	17
California truck shipments (based on L.A. and S.F. unload reports)										371

*Subject to correction.

1 truck.

CARLOT UNLOADS OF NORTHWESTERN CHERRIES AT IMPORTANT CITIES

1935 - 1939.

CITY	1935			1936			1937			1938			1939		
	Ida	Ore	Wash	Ida	Ore	Wash	Ida	Ore	Wash	Ida	Ore	Wash	Ida	Ore	Wash
Baltimore	1	2	5	1	3	4	-	-	1	-	9	2	-	6	6
Boston	7	3	45	1	2	46	1	2	21	4	17	46	-	5	52
Chicago	18	26	56	23	21	51	9	10	33	17	34	84	17	23	114
Cincinnati	3	-	3	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	5	2	-	5	9
Cleveland	2	3	8	3	4	7	1	3	5	2	1	20	1	-	15
Dallas	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	3	2	-	-	1
Denver	6	4	2	1	5	-	-	4	1	1	7	5	1	9	2
Detroit	5	4	11	6	1	17	5	-	4	7	2	14	4	9	22
Fort Worth	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	6
Kansas City	-	3	3	2	1	3	1	1	3	1	-	6	1	4	4
*Los Angeles	-	7	4	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	6	1	-	3	-
Milwaukee	-	5	9	3	8	5	-	1	6	-	12	18	-	13	14
Minneapolis	11	5	15	12	2	14	4	-	9	9	1	32	4	1	36
New Orleans	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	7
New York	31	47	165	13	39	163	18	25	49	30	45	173	28	31	235
Omaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	4
Philadelphia	1	7	29	-	5	39	1	3	16	4	3	50	2	3	69
Pittsburgh	1	5	8	-	3	8	-	2	2	2	-	14	2	1	14
Portland, Ore.	-	60	-	-	77	-	-	17	-	-	46	-	-	42	-
St. Louis	6	1	2	3	-	7	-	-	-	3	1	9	1	-	14
St. Paul	3	4	4	2	1	19	-	-	9	2	1	15	4	-	9
*San Francisco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Seattle	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-
Washington, D.C.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	9
TOTAL UNLOADS	95	188	373	70	180	386	41	77	169	82	201	509	66	56	642
N.W. SHIPMENTS	140	277	513	84	211	458	48	95	206	105	224	660	91	176	867

*Includes truck receipts.

CARLOT UNLOADS OF CHERRIES IN 20 CITIES - 1936-1939.

CITY	1939				CITY	1939			
	1936	1937	1938	Total		1936	1937	1938	Total
Boston					Minneapolis				
Calif.	69	57	68	22 49	Calif.	16	10	13	6 8
Idaho	1	1	4		Idaho	9	4	9	2 2
Oregon	2	2	17	2 3	Oregon	2		1	1
Wash.	46	21	46	23 29	Wash.	13	9	32	23 13
Chicago					Milwaukee				
Calif.	100	96	103	34 53	Calif.	12	9	8	3 5
Idaho	23	9	17	17	Idaho	3			
Oregon	21	10	34	11 12	Oregon	8	1	12	3 10
Wash.	51	33	85	78 35	Wash.	5	8	18	7 7
Cincinnati					New York				
Calif.	10	5	13	3 7	Calif.	339	266	309	115 236
Idaho		1			Idaho	13	18	30	25 3
Oregon	3		5	2 3	Oregon	39	25	45	9 22
Wash.	1		2	4 5	Wash.	163	49	173	116 117
Cleveland					Philadelphia				
Calif.	19	16	17	6 14	Calif.	61	56	72	24 45
Idaho	3	1	2	1	Idaho		1	4	1
Oregon	4	3	1		Oregon	5	3	3	3
Wash.	7	5	20	8 7	Wash.	39	16	50	39 30
Dallas					Pittsburgh				
Calif.	1	1	2		Calif.	18	17	27	9 19
Idaho					Idaho			2	1
Oregon			3		Oregon	3	2		1
Wash.	1	4	2	1	Wash.	8	2	14	9 5
Denver					Portland, Ore.				
Calif.	1	3	4	1 2	Calif.				
Idaho	1		1	1	Idaho				
Oregon	5	4	7	6 3	Oregon	77	17	46	39 3
Wash.		1	5	2	Wash.				
Detroit					St. Louis				
Calif.	27	17	28	12 11	Calif.	8	5	12	3 2
Idaho	6	5	7	3	Idaho	3		3	1
Oregon	1		2	9	Oregon			1	
Wash.	17	4	14	16 6	Wash.	7		9	11 3
Ft. Worth					St. Paul				
Calif.	1	2			Calif.	7	3	10	1 2
Idaho					Idaho	2		2	4
Oregon			1		Oregon	1		1	
Wash.	1		8	5 1	Wash.	19	9	15	4 5
Kansas City					San Francisco				
Calif.				1	Calif.	79	59	70	28 54
Idaho	2	1	1		Idaho				9
Oregon	1	1		4	Oregon		5	4	
Wash.	3	3	6	4	Wash.				
Los Angeles					Seattle				
Calif.	235	253	378	131 257	Calif.				
Idaho				47	Idaho				
Oregon	4	4	6	1 2	Oregon	1			
Wash.			1	3	Wash.		4	1	

*1939 subject to revision

#Including truck receipts

@Unloaded during August, Chicago 1 Wn, New York 2 Wn.

DAILY AUCTION SALES OF NORTHWESTERN CHERRIES AT IMPORTANT MARKETS - 1939.

15-18 lb lugs

CHICAGO

Date	State	Bings			State	Lamberts			State	Black Republicans		
		#Pkgs	Range	Ave		#Pkgs	Range	Avg		#Pkgs	Range	Avg
6/9	Ore	1400	2.00-3.00	2.49								
	Wash	1504	1.90-2.75	2.36								
12	Ore	1380	1.85-2.40	2.20								
	Wash	1108	2.20-2.30	2.23								
	"	1496	1.50-4.00	2.27								
13	"	4473	1.65-3.45	1.87	Wash	26	1.75-1.85	1.77				
	Ida	1190	1.60-1.80	1.68								
	Ore	1694	1.70-2.80	1.81								
14	Wash	1496	1.70-3.05	1.83								
	Ore	1561	1.65-2.05	1.66								
15	Wash	4253	1.40-2.05	1.78	Wash	149	1.60-1.70	1.66				
	Ida	1456	1.50-2.10	1.76								
16	"	2630	1.60-2.00	1.82	Ida	100	1.65-1.90	1.69				
	Ore	3103	1.60-2.05	1.89								
	Wash	3020	1.75-3.50	1.98								
19	"	4377	1.40-3.20	1.77	Wash	555	1.40-2.45	1.82				
	Ore	3056	1.40-2.05	1.57	Ida	870	1.50-2.00	1.68				
	Ida	1882	1.50-1.80	1.65								
20	Wash	4712	1.10-2.55	1.58								
	Ida	1512	1.05-1.25	1.15								
21	Wash	4674	1.25-2.40	1.72	Wash	93	1.50-1.80	1.64				
	Ida	692	1.15-1.85	1.29	Ida	2083	1.10-1.75	1.37				
22	Wash	3628	1.20-2.20	1.77	Wash	838	1.15-2.20	1.51	Wash	218	1.00-1.30	1.07
	Ida	2293	1.10-1.60	1.32	Ida	810	1.10-1.70	1.36				
23	Ore	237	1.15-1.80	1.43	Ore	1296	1.15-2.10	1.39				
	Wash	8761	1.15-2.50	1.70	Wash	1831	1.15-2.35	1.51				
	"	182	1.30	1.30								
26	"	6503	1.15-2.70	1.57	"	2167	1.15-1.90	1.53	Wash	830	.90-1.35	1.09
	Ore	387	1.10-1.90	1.62	Ida	1440	1.40-2.05	1.51				
27	Wash	6250	1.45-2.55	1.69	Ore	1176	1.10-2.10	1.47				
28	"	7688	1.15-2.50	1.62	Wash	1365	1.50-2.20	1.61				
	"				"	2101	1.15-2.30	1.50				
29	"	7337	1.10-2.35	1.45	Ida	1392	1.35-1.80	1.45				
	"	310	1.10-1.20	1.11	Wash	3128	1.10-1.70	1.35	Wash	468	1.10-1.20	1.07
30	"	8194	1.05-1.86	1.59	Ida	1372	1.00-1.75	1.27				
	Ore	365	1.20-1.65	1.27	Wash	878	1.25-1.80	1.33	"	115	1.10	1.10
7/5	"	745	1.70-2.35	1.99	Ida	4342	1.00-1.70	1.26				
	Wash	4051	1.35-2.70	1.95	Ore	1203	1.20-1.65	1.24				
6	"	2190	1.50-2.55	1.96	"	642	1.70-2.40	2.11	Ore	153	1.15-1.45	1.20
7	"	2057	.75-2.30	1.65	Wash	3073	1.35-2.40	1.73	Wash	199	1.15-1.70	1.19
	Ore	961	1.45-4.00	1.83	"	3943	1.50-2.55	1.81				
10	"	744	1.35-3.25	1.78	"	10080	1.15-2.55	1.64	"	481	1.05-1.60	1.28
	Wash	1661	.80-2.10	1.28	Ore	1883	1.45-2.75	2.19	Ore	205	1.25-1.40	1.28
11	"	948	1.40-2.15	1.71	"	3904	1.60-4.00	2.04				
12	"	2176	1.25-2.00	1.49	Wash	5199	.85-2.15	1.42	Wash	898	1.26-1.65	1.26
	Ore	36	1.45-1.90	1.73	"	614	1.30-2.35	1.74				
13	"				"	1077	1.15-2.00	1.39				
14	"	1519	1.00-1.69	1.60	Ore	2925	1.45-2.75	1.74	Ore	112	all 1.15	1.15
	Wash	939	1.50-2.40	2.12	Wash	1588	1.30-2.75	1.75	Wash	672	1.05-1.60	1.30
17	"	827	2.20-2.85	2.42	"				"	480	1.20-1.55	1.38
	Ore	44	2.35-2.70	2.68	"	2325	1.90-3.60	2.35				
18	Wash	939	1.80-2.70	2.40	Ore	1531	1.80-2.60	2.36				
	"	883	.85 loose		Wash	637	1.75-2.60	2.12	Wash	99	.80-.90	.85
19	"	637	1.77-3.00	2.10	"	555	.95-1.05	1.00				
20	"	786	1.35-3.30	1.78	"	2495	1.55-3.00	2.01				
24	"	131	1.50-1.90	1.58	"	2993	1.30-2.25	1.69				
25	"				"	1983	1.50-2.40	1.82				
26	"	48	1.30-1.55	1.54	"	1613	1.45-2.25	1.73				
27	"				"	1528	1.30-2.10	1.49				
	"				"	339	1.30-2.95	1.89				
	"				"	75	all 70¢ f&f					
28	"	38	1.35-1.80	1.56	Ore	1573	1.25-2.70	1.51				
	Wash	1333	1.25-2.40	1.48	Wash	1333	1.25-2.40	1.48	Wash	205	1.10-1.40	1.12

DAILY AUCTION SALES OF NORTHWESTERN CHERRIES AT IMPORTANT MARKETS - 1939.

15-18 lb. lugs

NEW YORK

Bings					Lamberts				Black Republicans			
Date	State	#Pkgs	Range	Avg	State	#Pkgs	Range	Avg	State	#Pkgs	Range	Avg
6/12	Wash	4500	1.65-3.30	2.07								
	Ore	1485	1.80-2.80	1.98								
13	Wash	1510	1.65-2.30	2.02								
	Ore	1560	1.60-2.00	1.79								
14	Wash	2790	1.60-2.30	1.91	Wash	210	1.55-1.60	1.59				
15	"	2295	1.65-4.50	2.25	"	35	1.80-2.30	1.92				
16	"	4350	1.70-4.62 ¹ / ₂	2.14	"	260	1.65-2.20	1.87				
	Ida	2650	1.70-2.25	1.92								
	Ore	3280	1.75-3.05	2.03								
19	Wash	8000	1.65-3.30	2.18	"	1010	1.95-2.45	2.20				
	Ida	2550	1.90-2.20	2.10	Ida	195	1.90-2.10	1.98				
	Ore	1455	1.90-2.10	2.08								
20	Wash	1495	1.95-2.25	2.12	Wash	105	1.70-2.10	1.92				
	"	7770	1.05-3.40	1.81								
	Ida	2615	1.45-1.90	1.67	Ida	185	1.65-1.75	1.74				
21	Wash	1225	1.70-1.95	1.91								
	"	5829	1.50-2.55	1.85								
	Ida	1221	1.60-1.85	1.65	Ida	95	1.65-1.70	1.69				
	"	2050	1.65-2.00	1.85	"	694	1.55-2.05	1.73				
22	Wash	9660	1.60-2.50	1.93	Wash	1330	1.65-2.25	1.92				
	Ida	1435	1.60-2.10	1.78	Ore	1410	1.70-2.20	1.99				
23	Wash	1485	2.05-2.40	2.17	Wash	205	1.50-2.10	1.68				
	"	12270	1.25-2.40	1.89	Ida	3630	1.60-2.10	1.80				
	Ida	2620	1.30-2.10	1.53	"	1535	1.06-1.90	1.85				
26	Wash	2900	1.55-2.20	1.86	Wash	6585	1.35-2.05	1.64	Wash	200	1.30-1.55	1.33
	"	20215	1.35-2.40	1.69								
	Ida	150	1.30-1.40	1.37	Ida	6920	1.30-1.90	1.47				
	Ore	875	1.40	1.40	Ore	610	1.45-1.60	1.54				
27	Wash	3280	1.35-2.20	1.72	Wash	1190	1.25-1.95	1.52	Wash	475	1.20-1.40	1.24
	"	8095	1.30-2.40	1.78	"	840	1.35-1.90	1.41				
					Ida	1085	1.50-2.10	1.58				
					"	2790	1.40-2.10	1.60				
28	Wash	2910	1.30-4.00	1.80	Wash	5530	1.20-2.15	1.50	Wash	1650	1.05-1.30	1.18
	"	11705	1.10-2.60	1.67	Ida	1370	1.35-1.95	1.51				
	Ore	1160	1.50-2.80	1.88	Ore	375	1.50-2.50	1.75				
29	Wash	5965	1.25-1.95	1.67	Wash	2855	1.35-1.70	1.48	Wash	240	1.05-1.30	1.15
	"	13890	1.25-2.25	1.64	Ida	5490	1.25-1.95	1.42				
	Ore	1320	1.45-2.25	1.75	Ore	200	1.50-2.45	1.74				
30	Wash	4895	1.10-2.25	1.62	Wash	1065	1.25-1.85	1.38				
	"	13435	1.10-3.35	1.61	"	5255	1.10-1.80	1.34				
	Ore	145	1.20-1.80	1.34	Ida	2745	1.15-1.85	1.30				
7/5	Wash	9075	1.50-2.95	1.99	Wash	8220	1.50-2.85	1.91	Wash	880	1.25-1.75	1.46
	"	225	1.45	1.45	Ore	1400	1.95-2.75	2.33	"	110	1.10	1.10
	Ore	105	1.90-2.70	2.11	Ida	1375	1.40-2.00	1.59	Ore	40	1.60-1.80	1.74
6	Wash	9870	1.45-2.55	1.89	Wash	10215	1.40-2.55	1.74	Wash	800	1.30-1.60	1.44
	Ore	240	1.70-2.80	2.09	Ore	1200	1.85-2.90	2.30				
7	Wash	8050	1.00-2.60	1.92	Wash	14100	1.40-2.50	1.89	"	1850	1.25-1.75	1.47
	Ore	1080	1.75-3.25	2.05	Ore	1400	2.00-3.35	2.50				
10	Wash	9305	1.35-2.70	1.96	Wash	10670	1.35-2.55	1.90	"	2410	1.25-2.00	1.46
	Ore	250	2.05-3.30	3.04	Ore	1295	2.05-2.95	2.73	"	295	1.30-1.35	1.32
11	Wash	2980	1.40-2.35	1.79	Wash	7475	1.30-2.50	1.75	"	2740	1.00-1.90	1.33
					Ore	1290	1.45-1.85	1.71	"	325	1.25-1.30	1.26
					Ore				Ore	185	1.20-1.60	1.33
12	Wash	3625	1.70-2.70	1.97	Wash	4725	1.40-2.45	1.87	Wash	2525	1.30-1.85	1.40
					Ore	1540	1.80-3.15	2.49	"	315	f/f 1.20	1.20
13	Wash	2135	1.75-3.25	2.20	Wash	4455	1.25-2.45	1.86	"	1665	1.20-1.75	1.34
	Ore	1390	2.10-3.20	2.38	Ore	100	2.45-3.00	2.47				

(continued)

DAILY AUCTION SALES - CHERRIES - 1939

15-18 lb lugs

Bings					Lamberts				Black Republicans			
Date	State	#Pkgs	Range	Avg	State	#Pkgs	Range	Avg	State	#Pkgs	Range	Avg
NEW YORK - (continued)												
7/14	Wash	5150	1.80-3.10	2.21	Wash	3865	1.55-2.85	2.03	Wash	420	1.40-1.85	1.66
	Ore	2665	1.90-3.40	2.17	"	85	1.15 bunch faced		"	770	1.20 bunch faced	
					Ore	1715	2.00-3.80	2.56				
17	Wash	3740	2.05-3.30	2.37	Wash	2860	1.80-3.25	2.20				
	Ore	425	2.00-3.10	2.35	Ore	4495	1.80-3.45	2.43	Ore	955	1.55-2.25	1.79
18	Wash	2490	1.90-2.95	2.27	Wash	665	1.85-2.65	2.19				
	Ore	635	2.00-2.20	2.12	Ore	2365	1.85-3.35	2.53				
19	Wash	2450	1.65-3.20	2.19	Wash	4515	1.60-2.65	2.01				
	Ore	110	1.80-2.10	1.95	Ore	1360	1.65-2.10	1.93				
20	Wash	2130	1.65-3.30	2.16	Wash	2450	1.60-3.05	2.02				
	Ore	395	1.70-1.95	1.84	Ore	1095	1.55-2.05	1.85				
21	Wash	2010	2.10-3.70	2.34	Wash	3110	1.90-3.00	2.14				
	Ore	490	1.60-2.20	1.93	Ore	1000	1.65-2.95	1.99				
					"	2015	1.45-3.25	2.17				
24	Wash	2630	1.50-3.90	2.00	Wash	4705	1.40-3.85	1.88	Wash	225	all 1.15	
	"	735	1.05 loose		"	1025	1.05-1.10	1.08	loose			
	Ore	145	1.40-2.10	1.76	Ore	1200	1.45-2.30	1.95	Ore	140	1.35-1.65	1.44
25	Wash	645	1.20-3.00	1.48	Wash	1400	1.40-2.85	1.84				
26	"				"	3235	1.15-2.20	1.51				
27	"				"	1480	1.25-2.60	1.53				
28	"	240	1.20-2.30	1.59	"	1985	1.15-2.50	1.58				
B O S T O N												
6/12	Wash	794	1.20-1.75	1.55	Wash	516	1.45-1.85	1.65				
	"	1488	1.60-2.30	1.87	Ore	96	1.25-1.40	1.33				
	Ore	73	1.30	1.30	"	161	1.50-1.75	1.67				
13	Wash	1498	1.95-2.25	2.02								
15	"	1496	1.80-2.25	2.01								
16	Ore	151	1.10-1.40	1.22								
		183	1.10-1.30	1.28								
21	Wash	1488	1.75-2.00	1.96								
23	"	2398	1.90-2.40	2.19	Wash	674	2.00-2.55	2.18				
26	"	6168	1.55-2.20	1.82	"	3003	1.40-2.25	1.76	Wash	153	1.15-1.50	1.32
27	"	1576	1.40-1.85	1.54	"	1584	1.60-1.95	1.70				
28	"	2569	1.15-2.15	1.66	"	2558	1.30-2.20	1.70	"	303	1.00-1.35	1.00
	"	492	20# lugs all	1.35								
29	"	1572	1.50-2.00	1.89	"	1584	1.70-2.05	1.89				
30	"	5706	1.35-2.00	1.82								
7/5	"				"	4546	1.40-2.00	1.75	"	421	1.25	1.25
6	"	2327	1.10-1.95	1.56	"	225			"	225	1.15	1.15
					Ore	1368	1.90-2.40	2.19	Ore	151	1.00-1.60	1.18
7	"	2547	1.50-2.35	1.89	Wash	1729	1.40-2.60	1.73	Wash	676	.95-1.40	1.15
10	"	163	1.65-2.10	1.95	"	277	1.65-2.55	2.24	"	332	1.00-1.75	1.25
11	Ore	172	1.45-1.80	1.59	"	606	1.45-2.35	2.03	"	803	1.10-1.70	1.22
					Ore	1403	1.55-2.00	1.86				
					Wash	1356	1.25-1.95	1.67	"	220	1.10-1.50	1.21
12	Wash	541	1.55-2.35	1.72	"	1801	1.45-3.00	1.83	"	185	all .85	.85
13	"	247	1.40-2.40	1.84	"	623	1.35-2.35	1.73	"	356	1.15-1.30	1.16
		347	1.15-1.55	1.47								
14	"				"	1141	1.70-2.80	2.28	"	404	1.25-2.10	1.41
17	"	693	2.10-3.00	2.36	"	1647	1.75-3.00	2.36				
18	"	1106	1.80-2.50	2.01	"	470	1.55-2.45	1.93				
20	"	680	2.25-2.50	2.38	"	240	2.20-2.75	2.34				
21	"				"	1576	1.85-3.40	2.16				
24	"	347	1.45-2.70	1.77	"	2481	1.30-2.30	1.68	Wash	322	1.20-1.35	1.21
26	"	66	1.35-2.00	1.55	"	1429	1.40-2.35	1.67	"	78	all 1.30	1.30
28	"				"	1419	1.10-3.00	1.25	"	157	" 1.00	1.00

DAILY AUCTION SALES OF NORTHWESTERN CHERRIES AT IMPORTANT MARKETS 1939.
15-18 lb lugs

PHILADELPHIA

Bings					Lamberts				Black Republicans			
Date	State	#Pkgs	Range	Avg	State	#Pkgs	Range	Avg	State	#Pkgs	Range	Avg
6/12	Wash	2999	1.70-2.45	2.07								
13	"	4512	1.55-3.40	1.79								
14	"	1494	1.70-2.20	1.93								
15	"	1131	1.70-2.20	1.94	Wash	381	1.70-2.45	1.83				
16	Ore	1576	1.90-2.15	2.04								
19	Wash	1512	1.90-2.25	2.06								
20	"	4526	1.65-2.25	2.00								
21	"	3143	1.65-2.60	1.74								
	"	3092	1.45-2.50	1.74								
	Ida	240	1.40-1.60	1.48	Ida	1132	1.45-1.85	1.57				
22	Wash	3974	1.50-2.60	1.75	Wash	803	1.60-2.50	1.72				
23	"	3146	1.50-2.50	1.86								
26	"	7369	1.10-3.00	1.73	"	3554	1.25-2.00	1.57				
27	"	1569	1.25-1.65	1.45								
28	"	4123	1.25-3.15	1.73					Wash	521	1.55-1.95	1.58
29	"	6745	1.30-3.25	1.71	Wash	871	1.30-2.00	1.60	"	144	1.10	1.10
30	"	7376	1.25-2.90	1.57	"	1836	1.25-1.90	1.46	"	47	1.10	1.10
7/5	"	5633	1.40-2.50	1.67	"	493	1.55-1.85	1.64	"	149	1.15	1.15
6	Ore	168	1.60-2.35	1.87	Ore	1350	1.60-2.60	1.95				
	Wash	1252	1.10-2.10	1.69	Wash	2842	1.10-2.10	1.54	"	326	1.05-1.10	1.06
7	"	1217	1.45-2.55	1.97	"	1214	1.55-2.25	1.97	"	712	1.30-1.75	1.53
10	"	1317	1.55-3.00	1.98	"	3574	1.45-2.85	1.88	"	1362	1.20-1.90	1.40
12	"	1026	1.60-2.90	2.04	"	1877	1.55-2.75	2.01	"	160	1.50-1.65	1.64
	Ore	89	1.70-2.45	1.87	Ore	1481	1.70-2.60	2.47				
13	Wash	1915	1.40-2.30	2.08	Wash	1209	1.45-2.45	1.81				
14	"	2563	1.70-2.60	2.05	"	595	1.75-2.45	1.90				
17	"	2660	1.65-3.10	2.10	"	478	1.70-2.35	1.92				
	Ore	903	1.70-2.00	1.88	Ore	584	1.75-2.35	1.92				
18	Wash	26	1.80-2.10	2.02	Wash	144	1.25-2.05	1.66	Wash	75	1.15-1.65	1.45
19	"	871	2.05-2.65	2.33	"	694	1.65-2.50	2.05				
20	"	528	1.95-2.25	2.08	"	960	1.75-3.55	2.00				
21	"	725	1.40-2.20	1.72	"	2412	1.30-2.00	1.59				
24	"	216	1.85-2.35	1.92	"	?	1.15-2.95	1.92				

PITTSBURGH

6/15	Wash	1496	1.75-2.10	1.83								
19	"	1981	1.00-2.15	1.47								
22	"	1438	1.30-1.55	1.48								
26	"	1528	1.60-2.10	1.82								
27	"	1400	1.55-1.80	1.72								
28	"	3056	1.20-1.85	1.61								
29	"	2861	1.25-1.60	1.47	Wash	123	1.55-1.85	1.67				
30	"	1221	1.30-1.60	1.35	"	1931	1.25-1.70	1.44				
					Ida	1456	1.00-1.30	1.04				
7/5	"	1936	1.20-1.75	1.28	Wash	1112	1.50-1.75	1.59				
10	"				"	150	1.50	1.50	Wash	150	1.50	1.50
17	"	572	1.85-2.25	2.08	"	1004	1.95-2.35	2.01				
24	"	558	1.55-2.00	1.80	"	1018	1.55-2.10	1.79				

CINCINNATI

6/30	Wash	1570	2.05-2.25	2.13								
7/5	"				Wash	1562	1.85-2.20	2.03				
14	"	90	1.75-2.30	2.12	"	613	1.90-2.40	2.31	Wash	1101	1.15-1.85	1.39
17	"				"	784	2.15-2.75	2.33	"	256	1.25-1.30	1.26
19	Ore	1066	.90-1.35	1.16	Ore	444	1.35-1.75	1.45				
21					Wash	644	1.50-2.25	1.87	"	457	1.00-1.50	1.17
24					"	863	1.40-2.35	2.02	"	302	.65-1.00	.79
26	Wash	168	all 1.30		"	746	1.50-1.85	1.70				

CALIFORNIA CHERRIES BY SHIPPING POINTS AND BY YEARS.

County	1939	1938	1937	1936	County	1939	1938	1937	1936
Auburn	6	4	1	7	Penryn	-	-	-	4
Beaumont	-	-	2	2	Rio Linda	-	1	-	-
Car Barn	7	9	-	-	Sacramento	-	10	11	15
Linden	19	43	-	-	San Jose	254	240	352	316
Lodi	1	1	-	-	Santa Clara	33	6	18	5
Loomis	-	-	-	7	Stockton	348	348	156	324
Marysville	22	15	26	1	Suisun	-	2	34	-
Napa	7	10	21	11	Willota	20	28	1	41
Newcastle	13	16	6	36	Yuba City	-	5	-	20
					TOTAL	730	738	628	790

1939 Mixed cars: Auburn 5, Chadbourne 1, Linden 3, Loomis 2, Marysville 10, Newcastle 8, San Francisco 1, San Jose 21, Stockton 4, Vacaville 1, Willota 5, Yuba City 1, total 62.

ORIGINAL DESTINATION OF CALIFORNIA CHERRY PASSINGS.

	STRAIGHT CARS				MIXED CARS (Mostly cherries)		
	1939	1938	1937	1936	1939	1938	1937
Baltimore	15	19	17	20	1		
Boston	67	67	57	78	2	2	1
Chicago	88	103	95	109	8	9	2
Cincinnati	8	10	7	12		2	
Cleveland	21	19	17	23		1	
Detroit	24	26	23	32	1		1
Minneapolis	18	12	11	16	1		
St. Paul	2	9	1	2	1		
New York	357	328	290	354	38	14	7
Philadelphia	56	63	50	62	1	2	1
Pittsburgh	26	21	17	21			
St. Louis	9	11	5	11			
Albany				1			
Appleton Junction	1	2					
Bismarck				1			
Bridgeport			1				
Buffalo	3	6	7	7			
Cedar Rapids				1			
Dallas	1	2	1	2	1		1
Denver	4	4	3	2	1	1	
Des Moines		2		1			
El Paso					1		
Ft. Worth					1	1	
Hartford	4	3	1	2			
Houston	3	2	1	5	3	1	
Milwaukee	7	9	9	10			
Montreal	12	14	10	7			
New Orleans	1	1	1	2	1		
Memphis						1	
Miami						1	2
Omaha	1	1		1	1	1	1
Providence				1			
Sioux City	1	1	1	3			
Toledo				1			
Toronto			3				
Wichita		1					
Winnipeg	1	2		3		1	1
TOTAL	730	738	628	790	62	37	17

CHEERRIES - NUMBER OF TREES IN U.S. AND QUANTITY OF FRUIT HARVESTED.

Division and State	Farms Re- porting 1935.	Trees not of bearing age 1935	Trees of bear- ing age, 1935.	Quantity harvested (bushels) 1934
Pacific:				
Washington	36,402	171,153	690,656	657,279
Oregon	24,709	257,744	580,221	463,513
California	8,124	282,683	1,065,530	623,358
Mountain:				
Montana	1,666	41,058	41,167	18,455
Idaho	6,018	32,416	106,718	104,280
Wyoming	671	1,839	3,119	672
Colorado	5,992	207,463	393,105	186,775
New Mexico	4,054	10,518	31,745	25,220
Arizona	517	1,651	1,456	322
Utah	3,706	99,379	151,438	85,895
Nevada	343	831	1,234	385
New England:				
Maine	1,919	1,647	6,075	98
New Hampshire	3,076	3,221	8,965	790
Vermont	2,574	2,690	14,132	222
Massachusetts	5,878	4,432	17,589	4,132
Rhode Island	773	701	1,697	281
Connecticut	6,684	7,587	19,176	6,378
Middle Atlantic:				
New York	43,420	249,198	1,150,671	736,778
New Jersey	2,745	10,307	47,789	16,187
Pennsylvania	82,029	183,274	677,790	275,798
East North Central:				
Ohio	94,311	161,538	535,686	216,690
Indiana	53,410	75,596	166,259	58,303
Illinois	71,879	97,583	245,150	59,532
Michigan	54,021	535,467	2,250,296	1,067,805
Wisconsin	38,116	236,066	829,438	277,144
West North Central:				
Minnesota	9,077	9,979	27,676	1,351
Iowa	74,657	85,918	250,156	78,246
Missouri	66,864	125,099	222,769	41,304
North Dakota	1,306	1,758	11,143	199
South Dakota	3,162	4,093	13,930	721
Nebraska	39,768	57,219	219,263	40,227
Kansas	36,700	74,922	215,745	49,743
South Atlantic:				
Delaware	380	498	1,547	113
Maryland	7,578	8,356	34,657	10,037
District of Columbia	9	2	43	26
Virginia	47,252	49,405	192,004	48,431
West Virginia	32,099	88,302	244,650	16,559
North Carolina	52,944	94,840	224,368	81,284
South Carolina	8,733	17,816	30,012	13,108
Georgia	15,718	38,467	46,739	17,301
Florida	90	150	175	99
East South Central:				
Kentucky	47,593	105,379	143,717	23,807
Tennessee	46,017	175,551	193,126	62,736
Alabama	12,377	23,493	30,773	14,802
Mississippi	2,530	5,793	9,211	5,826
West South Central:				
Arkansas	11,199	28,722	43,084	15,286
Louisiana	673	1,290	1,588	605
Oklahoma	17,571	54,120	95,881	27,020
Texas	8,882	19,355	38,076	6,992

CHEERRIES - NUMBER OF TREES IN U.S. AND QUANTITY OF FRUIT HARVESTED

Division and State	Farms re- porting 1935	Trees not of bearing age 1935	Trees of bear- ing age 1935	Quantity harvested (bushels) 1934
Geographic Divisions:				
New England	20,904	20,278	67,634	11,901
Middle Atlantic	128,195	442,779	1,876,250	1,028,763
East North Central	311,737	1,106,250	4,026,829	1,679,474
West North Central	231,534	358,988	960,682	211,791
South Atlantic	164,803	297,836	774,195	186,958
East South Central	108,517	310,216	376,827	107,171
West South Central	38,325	103,487	178,629	49,903
Mountain	22,967	395,155	729,982	422,004
Pacific	69,235	711,580	2,336,407	1,744,150
United States	1,096,217	3,746,569	11,327,435	5,442,115

Cherry pie continues in favor, for on January 1, 1935, the number of farm cherry trees was 15,074,004, or 16 percent above the number on April 1, 1930. The production amounted to 5,442,115 bushels in 1934, as compared with 4,067,041 bushels in 1929. Michigan is entitled to first ranking in both trees and production, with New York second. The former State reported 2,785,763 cherry trees of all ages in 1935 and a production of 1,067,805 bushels in 1934, or one-fifth of the United States total. Most of the new young trees were reported in Michigan, California, Oregon and New York in the order named.

CANADA - CHEERRIES

The Canadian cherry crop in 1939 was approximately equal to that of 1938. Minor variations in the two provinces were the only changes over the previous year. During the past five years, the Montmorency comprized more than one-third of the total sales of nursery stock. Sales of all the better-known varieties were well maintained with only minor fluctuations. Production figures for the past five years follow:

	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	(Bushels)				
Ontario	160,000	125,000	102,000	139,000	135,000
British Columbia	53,000	62,000	51,000	71,000	74,000
CANADA	213,000	187,000	153,000	210,000	209,000

Although 1939 production was about equal to that of 1938, the shipping point value was materially lower. The average value in Ontario declined from \$2.73 per bushel in 1938 to \$1.94 in 1939, and in British Columbia from \$3.87 to \$3.75. The average and aggregate shipping point values of the crop during the past five years follow:

	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	*Avg. Agg.				
Ontario	2.20 352	2.12 264	2.74 279	2.73 381	1.94 263
British Columbia	3.84 204	3.48 216	4.59 235	3.87 273	3.75 279
CANADA	2.61 556	2.57 480	3.36 514	3.11 654	2.58 542

*Average - \$ per bushel. Aggregate - thousand \$.

GENERAL DISTRIBUTION 1939. There were no exports of fresh cherries during past season. Sales to processors were but slightly lower than those of a year ago.

	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	(Bushels)				
To Processors	64,000	93,000	79,000	114,000	110,000
Imports from Pacific Coast States:	6,000	14,000	18,000	24,000	26,000