

October, 1885

Went out & cut 2 sprouts I was sitting outside the door & they then in Council say we give up our Childs — they no whip them he let up — They ~~to~~ give up & took shackles off — Took off of women & us 2 — Leobiah was the only one in prison —

### Chillip Tree

I never known I stole anything — but been treated pretty badly — Wife & I had fall out — I slapped her with my own hand twice — Policeman went after me arrested me & brought me up to Agent — I told him I never I slapped her — take me out tie me up to a tree with a piece of rope — then cut 4 Apple Sprouts — then I stood on tip toe all they gave me to bear my weight on ground — Policemen wants to know who shall whip them — Then Capt has to do the whipping — He gave me 15 lashes — Gent says ~~the~~ take that fellow & cut all his hair off — Then Capt come up to me again — Hair down to my waist & cut it off up to my face — Went home with info as I got near home I think it over & feel pretty bad over it — Then I get bad heart — then take my wife & whipped her then — Then my wife go to Wanchawke house

Police arrest me - allowed him to say nothing - Gene says take this man out & give him 30 lashes - Then take a rope tie me up to tree with my wrists & let weight come on my wrists

Then brought 6 apple sprouts - gave me more lashes - Strip me off naked had no cloth on my back when they whipped me - Then cut off all my hair every bit of it - Then Gene says go to your wife -

Now I make a good boy of you  
give you 1 Horse Wagon & plow

he never gave me anything he promised Harness he gave me & took it away from me again - I never begged him - he made promises on his own mind -

Sat - down - wee Father of <sup>above</sup>  
Glad See New Agent - Come here to help me -  
Milroy treat us pretty rough - I got 4 boys don't steal - law handles for getting out of humor with wife - I am getting poor - Boys had to take 12 Horses out of band to pay their fines - which Milroy levied -

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## Old Man Sic Sic

I am old man you can see — This part of Country is mine — the law come in — These Killatcks take law up & bring it into Reservation — Then we who belong this part of Country didn't take that up — Then all told us Washington give us law to live kindly & help one another — These Killatcks break the law

We never had no church house — No prayers to keep us safe — My mother had her mind on this world — I never raised my children to the law — I got my wagon ploughs wagon & tools from white man to make his living — I just as much like I raised my children with another law with my own hands — If give us good law we will take it up and mind it —

I will take my own heart & give it to my friends whom I find out from him —

## Leut - ti - lieu - ah

I didn't done anything wrong — I had 2 wife — Melroy asked was I working against the law — I told him no — told him I was taken em 2 for my wife — What is your mind — do you want break law — I told him no — I was taking the old ways of my fathers —

You must take this law - Don't go back to  
other wife - bound over to court \$50 -  
then I went home - that woman went  
with me I brought up again - What reason  
you go to other wife - Did you think to  
break the Washington's law - He say you  
a pretty hard one - Put me in jail -  
I staid there 2 nights <sup>1 day</sup> - no irons on me  
- told me go home - don't go with other  
wife any more - Give 30 days to find  
5 dolls & fetch it up here - My  
Horse had run back to Range - Gene  
Milroy ave me 25 dol for work -  
- thought I give 5 out of that - Milroy  
pay no cash pays in goods - Ames pay  
the 5 - & took goods out of commissary  
M - Pays me bal in goods - I walked home  
& packed it on my back - I find pretty  
bad fulings - I thought I didn't done  
no wrong - Was pretty near dead when  
he come to 1<sup>st</sup> house - he went back  
to other wife & was taken up by Justice  
of the peace - I waited them for Courts to  
in - J Peace put the fine on me 10 dolrs  
then I come to the Court then -  
Asked me if I gone part with one my

Wife - lots times I told them No -  
- JP was there - say if you keep on  
saying so - you go to jail - Then they  
took me - put shackles on me - this  
in the afternoon - Then Lyne brot me up  
here - Put me in jail with shackles  
on my hands - In the night long ways  
I was sleeping I heard some one come in -  
- He took shackles off my hands -  
- Say if you keep on saying you wont put  
off extra wife Keep you to 4<sup>th</sup> July &  
then send you to the Penitentiary -  
- Then I got scared - Then I went back  
to my old wife - When July comes he  
come over here - had a borrowed horse.  
- Policeman take it from me - for the  
fine they put on me of \$30 - he was  
fined twice \$10 - 1<sup>st</sup> time then  
20 dollars 2<sup>d</sup>, fine - Owner of horse  
said that horse belong to me - Then I  
promised ~~at least~~ more & cost <sup>for 20</sup> I say I take  
it to Mullulu & Pat Ahtanum - Then  
I had to, they told me - Then Comes on  
him for the \$10 - Then I give them  
another horse - Then they couldn't sell  
that horse - then told me we sell Horses for  
5 & look to you to pay other 5

I said no I pay horse for \$10 - They then  
said Horse & bridle for 9 dolls + gave  
policeman the money - Then they say I  
owe \$3 to the lumper - + I don't  
answer them any more -

### Phil - Shehelt

I was prison once - I didn't do anything  
wrong to Capt. Police or Adj - Arrested  
me for nothing - 2 Soldiers came down  
there - Sat down thru  $1\frac{1}{2}$  day ask lots  
questions - One man here had 2 Wives -  
- Policeman wants arrest that young  
man - but he got away to Yakima -  
he rides smoky clshorse - took my  
brother horse - he told me follow him up  
he might take any horse off - then I  
went to old Yakima) Then I see lots white  
+ lots Indian people - Then I hear 2 Ind  
men want to fight - Sheriff say this  
no place for Ind to come & fight - this is  
outside City for White folks - go back to  
Res - that's your place - Sheriff talk loud  
I got scared + told Young man to go  
away from there - I took young <sup>man</sup> home  
with me - told police to arrest him  
Then I went sleep in field - One police  
stand there all night other came back

The young man then ran off - Police  
then arrest him all armed - I was  
sleeping - took him & put shackles on  
him - took me to old town. Gne Milroy  
was there then - The 2 soldiers were  
in town yet, then brought me up this way  
- had nothing to eat - put me in jail  
here - Next day 8 AM took me out -  
- then give me grub - then put me to  
work at stones - I worked until noon  
Genl Milroy came - asked him questions  
Young man run off his own mind -  
- Genl say you tell ~~any~~ one lies you  
told him get out of way - and telling  
soldiers - had 4 days Complainish Soldiers  
& only said 1 1/2 day - Milroy asked if they  
were making reports on him - I told  
~~them~~ him yes, I was reporting how he was  
treating me - Then he called me a big  
liar, I asked him if he wasn't breaking us  
that way - Soldiers no good nor a dog -  
If I had seen them on the Reservation I  
would have them in jail - Then he said  
I put you in jail for good I never put you  
out - You told lies to soldiers - I will  
keep you in jail as long as you live -

I got shamed such talk - I put my finger  
to my eye - I say I know you a general -  
I know you thief you took my land -  
I was on different land where I was  
raised - Not on my own heart it is on yours -  
I no sell my mother or my child  
You taken my lands from me - The  
gent had drags on him - Looked at me  
with his eyes - Joe Shugan was there - he  
picked up his cane - Thrashed his  
writing table - told me you better look out  
today - I was looking at him pretty close  
- he sweat - long time said nothing -  
- ~~Cold~~ cooled down - I told him he  
was more thief than I was - Milroy took  
drags off & told him go home - told him I  
had no horse How I go home = Why you  
let me go tell me - go look for young man  
- told him pay me for time I was in  
prison for nothing - He let me off

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## Owlneips

Sometimes ago I had a good place to live -

Old people live happy - Old bodies all worn out & in dirt - like old fashioned way - find grub on ground eat it -

Aint satisfied with present law - this law destroy our strength and our growing - That way I think today -

RR on Reserv Council -

None here was there - Joe Stuyer & lots old people around him was there -

Make up mind they all say It's they want RR on R - You who dont want RR go out on other side of R - Shuster said let RR go thru Res - His Bro said same

- Big Frank Wurtsius say something -

- It was dark near night making up minds

- Geo Minanics objected - Cousier said something - Yalup also - Tim - mustee I objected - train run over our horses & no good living - I have Sons - I put up good empts when I die my son will have title to it - my children grow when I am in grave yard - Objt to RR, because land is like ones father or mother - I want my land - Old Minanock objected - Stuyer says that's what I think too -

Like putting me under ground  
that's how people up here treat

M C  
III

## Cobiah Rum

You see who I have old folks offspring,  
you look at em - You come down by law to see  
people by honest laws ~~that~~ where is place  
all this - Know minds - I say what I am thinking  
on the heart - I saw last before I go home  
young mans old mans say first -

## Sis - Liah - Kate

(Oct. 8th 85) - You just met - you see what kind people  
he is - we living here since world began  
no old people living here ever since -

I see and look am happy to live where  
my old folks lived - I feel glad ever since  
then & all my friends & make me feel good  
- Everything I see on this place - I feel very glad  
over it - we will ~~not~~ mind one another  
live kind & we will never have no Janet -  
Everything here keep us down - we want  
get out that, where we can see daylight -

## Wauchak ee

I see no Raek - you got better eyes -  
Sand get old with me - You heard me  
blowing that my breath out - Dont let it  
all out - Get some left I keep it down  
it - Now I tell you some words now -  
I didnt want to say it, but I have to  
say it now - our old peoples further  
back again - was growing yet was fed  
here by another ~~old~~ rule -

7'

Of course my father kept one son of his - I have  
say for myself - My heart was lost one  
time I did know what my father aimed to do  
Now you can listen to me now - I am  
old man - I want to say only on 3 things  
- going to tell you - but first about Child  
& making 2 wife, law handled me - &  
I am gone ask you a question

When White man said this made for  
us, not for you - You must ~~not~~ put your  
mind in this - I mean liquor - when I  
hear that - I think pretty good advise - If we  
don't use that we will save that thing -

- Then I turned give brothers and friends  
all that good advise - Then rest boys won't  
mind me, won't get drunk for me - They  
go off - They say lots of Custer crowds  
drinkers - I am ashamed bout it - White  
folks make liquor themselves then tell us  
not touch it - I am going to say on your  
accounts again - I am pretty near to the last

May be my heart get lost - Agent say take  
your child & put it to school - after he  
go through - I thought I put my child to school  
- I want hear you say about drinking liquor  
and school children - send children if want  
to - & if not to keep them home -

Agt - I spoke that yesterday  
and read the law

# Orntuck

Everything you got, is on your heart - That way with one, what I got at my home I earn by my work I got that on my heart

Of course I am awarty by you — we can't change RR while it is there —

- You see people sitting here — getting no benefit out of their lands these days —

There is where I think I could not knock down white mans farms & give nothing for it — Washington pays no attention to it, they get nothing —

Want through Leoriah land Cut through fruit trees — they will make it good Reason of old people want land — get grub out of land — We want bear by that —

Where you see I come to neighbors — raise grub & eat it feel glad over it — little his mother gives him his grub —

Want know if Washington gives for making up mind for RR run through land — I tell you same as telling Washington about it — I want you tell me something about it —

X

Act Shows Commission  
Cobrah Run

Thats where he is very afraid about what paper you was showing me — I never seen that man (G. C.) but have heard of him —

Things bothering me thought I go and see how things going — I take 80 dolls to use when I go and start on the way —

Then asked me what my name was, but I dont give him my name — I was going around ~~Outside~~ where the law is — Then after a while I got to Vancouver — Then Gene Miles asked me — Who are you —

I told him my name, who I was and how poor I am — Then he told <sup>see me</sup> me about noon at a house where lots of others were there — I went there at the time and saw him & a lot of others — Then he told me tell the reason why you travelling around here — Then I told him Yes I will tell you everything what I know —

I told him what law was in the Port here — how my arms & feet hurt with handcuffs and our people feel pretty bad over it — Gene Milroy say Cobrah very bad go down and arrest him — You see me I havnt much flesh since I was arrested & I am telling you about it today —

Then he told me — Tell me in a hurry why did Milroy hurt you that way — Then I told the police all about it, that it was ~~all~~ on account of his son

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## Les-Sia-cate 2d time

I take good notice looking you as you do looking at my people - You can have good heart after this you see my people & my people see you & see you myself - Now like to go out the way of the law. I feel glad of it - I feel easier of it than I did before -

Now I think I ended & I see New agent my friend, just come in - Wont say long words - When he gets through we will be satisfied and be good friends & then go home  
That's all

## Omtuck 2 d time

To day last I see you I go down home few nights - We been telling you how we been treated - So you remember this until we come again when we want to say something again -

## Leotaiyah - Run

All these people sitting down know, but me I don't believe I know it - Wont what you think he ~~know~~ know it - he do know it but its bushering me - First Mr was agent on this Res - New agent how to day would like him to tell him what Agent he is -

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Miles asked did you take Genl Milroy child away from him - I said No, it was my child - Told me tell him no lies, to tell him the truth - then I said I told no lies I told truth - it was my own child and there was where he hurt me -

Then I told him I was telling all truth out of my own heart & am keeping nothing back that I wont say it

Then I told that the Injun mens bestest me & take me to where Milroy was living - Genl Milroy asked me what I was thinking about my child -

I told Milroy - I am poor I like to keep my boy at home cause he is lots of help to me - Then Gen Milroy say wait 2 years & we will have more to say about this child - Then I say all right we will await 2 years before we speak more about my child - Milroy said dont be afraid we will talk over this thing -

After we talked - Milroy asked me if I had any money to put in that purse - pay with his head I think was Poll Tax

I said I dont know what that means - M said Calvin Hale was Treasurer then - I had green back 10 \$ in my pocket & I handed it to him

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Then he took it & he felt good over it &  
said I done well — Then he take his  
paper & put it down after I gave him  
the 10 dolls — Then Ambrose a  
Cold Man the Interpreter Signed the paper

Then the cold man handed me the  
paper & I ask what he handed me  
the ps of paper for — He said the Agt  
very glad he act as good man & hand  
him the 10 dolls to day — Then he  
Milroy told me to go home & nobody shall  
bother me anymore — Then I went  
home when Aenius came down — Then  
Aenius said you Milroy want to see  
me — I told him just ban there 3  
night since I see the Agt — He said you  
(Aenius) neednt get mad about it I didnt  
know it — I said I aint going to get  
mad I got paper from Milroy — Then he  
says Milroy got 2 ways to say, he  
says one way & then he sends me  
down to say another way — Aenius  
say well I go back home and see  
Milroy

Over 2 nights lots of them came down  
after me again - then I told I  
told Capt Tom - I refuse to go  
because I see Gen Miles not  
long ago - Capt Tom - said don't  
say that Gen M said you got to  
go - he want talk to you - then  
I said I have to go then I can't  
say no more - I never told no  
lies to Gen M - he told it himself  
- he said after I paid \$10 we won't  
say anything about child for 2  
years - this I told all to Gen.  
Miles when I seen him -

Gen Miles put down all I said  
how Gen M - treated me & he  
said if I told him any lies it  
would be much worse for me -

Then I said I told all the truth  
After I gave Miles the \$10 he  
arrested me again - Then the  
Gen Miles say when I have  
this all written down I will