

1941

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YAKIMA, WASH., JUNE 22--(UP)--AN AGED INDIAN CHIEF PRESSED HIS INK-STAINED THUMB ON A TREATY FOR PEACE HERE YESTERDAY, ALMOST 100 YEARS AFTER HIS FATHER, THE FAMED CHIEF KAMIAKIN OF THE YAKIMAS, SIGNED THE TREATY OF 1855 WITH GOVERNOR ISSAC STEVENS AT WALLA WALLA.

CLEVELAND KAMIAKIN, WHO IS NEARING 90, SIGNED BY HIS THUMBPRINT A TREATY FOR PEACE, FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE BETWEEN THE TRIBES OF OREGON, WASHINGTON AND IDAHO.

IT IS THE FIRST TREATY OF ITS KIND AMONG INDIAN TRIBES. THE YOUNGER CHIEF KAMIAKIN REPRESENTED THE COLVILLE TRIBE.

AIM OF THE TREATY IS TO COUNTER-ACT EFFORTS OF "ENEMIES" WHOM THE TREATY ASSERTS, HAVE ATTEMPTED TO SPREAD OPINIONS THAT INDIANS ARE INCAPABLE OF OR UNINTERESTED IN MAINTAINING SELF-GOVERNMENT.

FRANK GEORGE, REGIONAL SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL CONGRESS OF AMERICAN INDIANS, WHO PRESIDED AT THE YAKIMA CONFERENCE, SAID "WE HAVE A LOT OF WORK TO DO TO DISPROVE SOME OF THE ALLEGATIONS MADE AGAINST THE INDIANS." GEORGE ALSO IS A MEMBER OF THE COLVILLE TRIBE.

EIGHT TRIBAL REPRESENTATIVES SIGNED THE TREATY. OTHERS ARE EXPECTED TO ACT TODAY.

GEORGE FREEDLANDER, ALSO OF THE COLVILLE TRIBE, WAS PRESENT. HIS GREAT GRANDFATHER WAS CHIEF JOSEPH, ONE-TIME INDIAN RULER OF THE COLUMBIA BASIN.

OTHER SIGNERS INCLUDED JOSEPH R. GARRY OF THE COEUR D'ALENE TRIBE, GEORGE P. LA VALLA OF THE SHOSHONE-BANNOCKS, SIMON FRANCIS OF THE KOOTENAI AND OWEN GOULD OF THE NEZ PERCE TRIBE; ALL IN IDAHO; BOB KELLY OF THE NOOKSACK TRIBE, GEORGE N. ADAMS OF THE SKOKOMISH, BOTH IN WASHINGTON, AND PHILIP GUYER OF THE CAYUSE OF OREGON.

LA VALLA IS SUPERVISOR OF TRIBAL RELATIONS AT THE PORTLAND INDIAN SERVICE OFFICE.

(DAYWIRE)

ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, JULY 13--(UP)--THREE MEMBERS OF THE NT. MCKINLEY SCIENTIFIC EXPEDITION HAVE CLIMBED THE FORMERLY UNEXPLORED WEST BUTTRESS OF NORTH AMERICA'S HIGHEST PEAK. THEY REACHED THE TOP AT 5:30 P.M. TUESDAY.

A RADIO MESSAGE RECEIVED HERE YESTERDAY REPORTED FIVE OTHER MEN WERE "STILL CLIMBING." IT WAS THE FIFTH TIME THE 20,300-FOOT MOUNTAIN HAD BEEN SCALED.

THE THREE MEN WHO REACHED THE TOP WERE DR. BRADFORD WASHBURN, DIRECTOR OF THE BOSTON MUSEUM OF SCIENCE AND LEADER OF THE EXPEDITION; JAMES GALE, ANCHORAGE, ARTIC SURVIVAL EXPERT, AND CAPT. WILLIAM D. HACKETT, DENVER, VETERAN MOUNTAIN CLIMBER STATIONED AT FORT RICHARDSON HERE.

THE BRIEF RADIO MESSAGE SAID THE TRIO SPENT TUESDAY NIGHT ON THE LOFTY PINNACLE, RETURNING TO THE 15,000-FOOT LEVEL WEDNESDAY NOON. THEY PLANNED TO DESCEND TO THEIR BASE CAMP AT THE 10,000-FOOT LEVEL FROM WHERE DR. TERRIS MOORE, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA, WAS TO FLY THEM OFF THE MOUNTAIN IN HIS SKI-EQUIPPED AIRPLANE.

DR. WASHBURN HAS CONQUERED MT. MCKINLEY TWICE BEFORE, IN 1942 AND 1947. GALE AND HACKETT MADE THE 1947 "WHITETOWER" ASCENT.

THE FIVE MEMBERS OF THE EXPEDITION REPORTED "STILL CLIMBING" ARE DRS. HENRY BUCHEL AND JOHN AMBLER, DENVER PHYSICIANS; T.M. GRIFFITHS, GLACIAL GEOLOGIST, UNIVERSITY OF DENVER; BARRY C. BISHOP, 19-YEAR-OLD UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI STUDENT, AND JERRY MORE OF DENVER, 25-YEAR-OLD DARTMOUTH COLLEGE STUDENT.

EARLIER REPORTS FROM THE SCIENTISTS HAD INDICATED THAT THE NEW ROUTE UP MCKINLEY WAS "FASTER AND MORE RELIABLE." THE FOUR PREVIOUS ASCENTS WERE MADE FROM THE NORTHEAST SIDE.

HIGH WINDS WERE ENCOUNTERED AND MANY AVALANCHES WERE REPORTED, BUT CLIMBING CONDITIONS UNDERFOOT APPEARED TO BE SAFER, WITH FEWER CREVASSES AND HOLES, DR. WASHBURN SAID.

PARTICULARLY BAD WEATHER WAS ENCOUNTERED DURING THE LAST WEEK OF JUNE, WHICH SLOWED PROGRESS, AND THE MEN SPENT SEVERAL DAYS MERELY "BACK-PACKING" SUPPLIES TO HIGHER ALTITUDES FOR FUTURE USE. DURING THE LAST SEVERAL DAYS THE WEATHER HAS BEEN GOOD.

THE EXPEDITION REPORTED THE MAPPING AND GEOLOGICAL PROJECTS HAVE YIELDED VALUABLE INFORMATION ABOUT THE GREAT MOUNTAIN WHICH THE INDIANS NAMED "DENALI," "HOME OF THE SUN."

THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE EXPEDITION WAS TO MAP THE WEST SIDE OF THE MOUNTAIN AND CONDUCT GEOLOGICAL RESEARCH. THE PROJECT WAS UNDER THE JOINT SPONSORSHIP OF THE BOSTON MUSEUM OF SCIENCE AND THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER.

SP1

(WITH WEATHER)

1950-

SPOKANE, WASH., JAN. 26.--(UP)--OLD MAN WINTER CONTINUES TO SET NEW RECORDS IN SPOKANE.

THE WEATHER BUREAU HERE TODAY REPORTED THESE:

1--A NEW JANUARY SNOWFALL RECORD OF 54 INCHES. THE OLD RECORD WAS 26.1 SET IN JANUARY, 1937.

2--A NEW HIGH SNOWFALL FOR A SEASON SINCE 1889-90. THE NEW MARK WAS 71.8 AT 8 A. M. TODAY. THE 1889-90 RECORD WAS 79.1

3--THE LOWEST MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE IN 64 YEARS. YESTERDAY'S HIGH WAS A MINUS TWO, THE LOWEST HIGH SINCE 1886 WHEN THE HIGH WAS 10 BELOW. IT WAS THE SECOND TIME SINCE 1886 THAT A MAXIMUM READING WAS BELOW ZERO. THE OTHER WAS RECORDED JAN. 14 THIS YEAR AT ONE BELOW.

THE WEATHER BUREAU REPORTED A 3.8 INCHES SNOWFALL DURING THE NIGHT CAUSED THE NEW SNOWFALL MARKS.

THE WEATHER BUREAU REPORTED 43.8 INCHES SNOWFALL DURING THE NIGHT CAUSED THE NEW SEASONAL SNOWFALL MARK.

THE SNOWFALL CONTINUED HEAVILY EARLY TODAY AND WAS EXPECTED TO KEEP UP THROUGH THE DAY. THE TOTAL ON THE GROUND AT 8 A. M WAS 18 INCHES.

LA851A..

(AUTOMATIC RELEASE AT 4 P.M. PST SATURDAY, APRIL 15)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15.--(UP)--MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES DECLINED IN 1949 FOR THE THIRD YEAR IN A ROW, THE U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID TONIGHT.

PRELIMINARY TABULATIONS FOR THE NATION AND ITS TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS, IT SAID, SHOW 1,585,440 MARRIAGES AND AN ESTIMATED 386,000 DIVORCES.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES WERE AT THEIR HIGHEST LEVEL IN THE COUNTRY'S HISTORY IN THE FIRST POSTWAR YEAR, 1946. SINCE THEN, MARRIAGES HAVE DROPPED 30.8 PER CENT AND DIVORCES 36.7 PER CENT.

THE PROVISIONAL TOTAL FOR 1949 IS 12.5 PER CENT BELOW THE FINAL TOTAL OF 1,811,155 MARRIAGES IN 1948. AND ON THE DIVORCE SAID, THE 1949 ESTIMATE OF 386,000 IS 5.4 PER CENT BELOW THE FINAL ESTIMATE OF 408,000 IN 1948.

THE HEALTH SERVICE FIGURES THAT THERE WERE 10.7 MARRIAGES PER 1,000 POPULATION IN 1949, THE LOWEST SINCE 1939. THE RATE FOR 1948 WAS FIGURED AS 12.4 MARRIAGES PER 1,000 POPULATION.

THE DIVORCE RATE FOR 1949 WAS ESTIMATED AT 2.6 PER 1,000 POPULATION, COMPARED WITH 2.8 IN 1948.

VW126P

1950

J06

WITH POPULATION

WASHINGTON, JULY 12--(UP)--HERE IS A TABLE SHOWING HOW THE NATION'S CITIES RANK ON THE BASIS OF THEIR 1950 POPULATION, IN COMPARISON WITH 1940:

CITY	1950 RANK	1950 POPULATION	1940 RANK	1940 POPULATION
NEW YORK	1	7,841,610	1	7,454,995
CHICAGO	1	3,631,835	2	3,395,808
PHILADELPHIA	3 (X)	(-----)	3	1,931,334
LOS ANGELES	4	1,954,036	5	1,504,277
DETROIT	5	1,837,613	4	1,623,452
BALTIMORE	6	939,865	7	859,100
CLEVELAND	7	909,545	6	878,336
ST. LOUIS	8	852,523	8	816,048
WASHINGTON	9	792,234	11	663,091
BOSTON	10	788,552	9	770,816
SAN FRANCISCO	11	760,439	12	634,536
PITTSBURGH	12	673,756	10	671,659
MILWAUKEE	13	632,938	13	587,472
SEATTLE	18	462,931	22	368,302
KANSAS CITY MO	19	453,290	19	399,178
DENVER	23	412,823	24	322,412
OAKLAND CAL	26	378,322	29	302,163
PORTLAND ORE	29	371,009	27	305,394
SAN DIEGO CAL	32	321,485	43	203,341
LONG BEACH CAL	43	243,921	53	164,271
SALT LAKE CITY	51	187,902	57	149,934
SPOKANE WASH	61	160,473	68	122,001
TACOMA WASH	64	142,975	82	109,408
SACRAMENTO CAL	67	134,313	85	105,985
BERKELEY CAL	89	112,125	--	85,547
PHOENIX ARIZ	98	105,003	--	65,414
PASADENA CAL	101	103,971	--	81,864

(X)--1950 FIGURES NOT YET AVAILABLE: INCLUDED ON BASIS OF 1940 POPULATION.

1950

... S.D., MARCH 11.--(UP)--CHARLES A. WINDOLPH, 98, THE LAST KNOWN SURVIVOR OF THE BATTLE OF THE LITTLE BIG HORN AND THE NATION'S OLDEST HOLDER OF THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR, DIED TODAY.

THE AGED SOLDIER, WHO HELD THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY HONOR FOR COMPLETING A MISSION--DESPITE A WOUND--DURING THE BATTLE IN WHICH GEN. GEORGE A. CUSTER AND HIS SEVENTH CAVALRY TROOPS WERE WIPED OUT BY SIOUX INDIANS, HAD BEEN CRITICALLY ILL FOR ABOUT A WEEK.

WINDOLPH WAS WOUNDED DURING ONE PHASE OF THE BATTLE ON JULY 26, 1876, BY A .45-CALIBER SLUG WHILE COVERING FELLOW SOLDIERS WHO WERE ON A DANGEROUS MISSION SEEKING WATER FOR THE WOUNDED AND DYING.

DESPITE THE WOUND, WHICH HE ALWAYS MAINTAINED WAS INFLICTED BY A RENEGADE COWPUNCHER, HE STAYED ON HIS FEET AND COMPLETED THE MISSION.

HE WAS GIVEN THE PURPLE HEART MEDAL ON HIS 95TH BIRTHDAY--70 YEARS AFTER SUFFERING THE WOUND WHICH EARNED THE AWARD.

WINDOLPH MISSED DEATH ON THE BLUFFS OF THE LITTLE BIG HORN RIVER IN MONTANA BECAUSE THE DASHING CUSTER SPLIT HIS COMMAND TO ENGAGE THE SIOUX.

WINDOLPH, WHO WAS A FIRST SERGEANT, AND HIS FELLOW TROOPERS OF CO. H OF THE SEVENTH CAVALRY WENT TO THE AID OF MAJ. MARCUS RENO, WHO HAD BEEN BESIEGED IN ONE SECTOR OF THE BATTLEFIELD WHILE CUSTER AND HIS 276 MEN WERE BEING WIPED OUT IN ANOTHER AREA.

BOTH THE CUSTER AND RENO ACTIONS WERE CONSIDERED PARTS OF THE BATTLE OF THE LITTLE BIG HORN.

WINDOLPH CLAIMED THE CUSTER DEFEAT--ONE OF THE WORST EVER SUFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES ARMY--COULD HAVE BEEN AVERTED IF CUSTER HAD NOT BEEN A "FOOL."

WINDOLPH, A NATIVE OF GERMANY, CAME TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN HE WAS 19 YEARS OLD, AND TWO MONTHS LATER ENLISTED IN THE ARMY.

HE SERVED 12 YEARS, LEAVING THE ARMY IN 1883 BECAUSE HIS BRIDE FELT IT WAS "NOT THE PLACE FOR A MARRIED MAN."

MOST OF HIS ARMY CAREER WAS SPENT IN DAKOTA TERRITORY. HE WAS ON THE 1874 CUSTER EXPEDITION TO THE BLACK HILLS. GOLD WAS DISCOVERED ON THAT EXPEDITION, LEADING TO THE GOLD RUSH OF 1876.

AFTER LEAVING THE ARMY, WINDOLPH CAME TO LEAD--THEN A FRONTIER BOOMING GOLD RUSH CAMP--AND WORKED FOR THE HOMESTAKE GOLD MINE UNTIL HE WAS PENSIONED 18 YEARS AGO.

SP12B

KENNEWICK, WASH., SEPT. 15.--(UP)--THE COLUMBIA BASIN COMMISSION IS CONTINUING ITS EFFORTS TO SECURE THE RELEASE OF THE WAHLUKE SLOPE FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FOR A SETTLEMENT AREA.

HUBERT WALTER, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COMMISSION, SAID TODAY THE SLOPE WILL BE DISCUSSED AT THE GROUP'S NEXT MEETING NEXT FRIDAY AND SATURDAY AT BREWSTER.

MEANWHILE, WALTER SAID, THE COLUMBIA BASIN COMMISSION IS PUSHING FOR A PUBLIC HEARING IN THIS AREA BY THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY. REP. HENRY M. JACKSON, D., WASH., A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, HAS ANNOUNCED TH HEARING ON THE SLOPE WILL BE HELD SOON AFTER NOV. 1.

JACKSON SAID HE EXPECTS THE COMMISSION TO SUBMIT A REPORT ON THE PROPOSED RETURN OF ALL OR PART OF THE SLOPE'S 150,000 ACRES. THE AREA WAS WITHDRAWN THREE YEARS AGO FROM THE COLUMBIA BASIN FOR REASONS OF HEALTH AND SECURITY.

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IN 2ND PGH ABV PLEASE READ IT X X X EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE BASIN COMMISSION, ETC., (INSERTING BASIN)

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RICHLAND, WASH., AUG. 10--(UP)--GENERAL ELECTRIC'S PLANS FOR EXPANDING THE ATOMIC CITY OF RICHLAND, WASH., CALL FOR A POPULATION INCREASE OF 75 PER CENT OR FROM 15,000 TO 25,000 PEOPLE, THE CONSTRUCTION OF 500 PERMANENT, NEW DWELLING UNITS, AND A GREAT EXPANSION IN HOSPITAL, SCHOOL AND STORE FACILITIES, D. H. LAUDER, MANAGER OF THE HANFORD ENGINEERING WORKS SAID TODAY.

LAUDER SAID THE COMPANY EXPECTED TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF PERSONS PERMANENTLY EMPLOYED AT THE PLANT FROM 5,300 TO MORE THAN 7,000. MORE THAN 10,000 WORKERS WILL BE NEEDED TO CARRY OUT THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM, WHICH WILL REACH ITS PEAK IN ABOUT A YEAR, HE ADDED.

LAUDER DISCLOSED THAT THE CONSTRUCTION WORK WILL REQUIRE ESTABLISHMENT OF A TEMPORARY CAMP FOR THE 10,000 WORKERS. HE SAID THE CAMP WILL BE LOCATED AT THE OLD MILITARY POLICE BARRACKS ABOUT FOUR MILES NORTH OF RICHLAND. AN ADDITIONAL 6,000 HOUSE TRAILERS WILL BE INSTALLED FOR MARRIED MEN WITH FAMILIES, HE ADDED.

ACCORDING TO LAUDER, A NEW JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL AND GRADE SCHOOL WILL BE BUILT, AND ADDITIONS WILL BE BUILT ON THE EXISTING FOUR GRADE SCHOOLS.

"WHEN THE CITY WAS BUILT, IT WAS THOUGHT IT WOULD BE SHUT DOWN AT THE END OF THE WAR," LAUDER EXPLAINED. COMMERCIAL, SCHOOL, HOSPITAL AND HOUSING FACILITIES WERE KEPT TO A MINIMUM. THE POST-WAR DEVELOPMENT OF THE PLANT HAS BROUGHT ABOUT A SEVERE HOUSING SHORTAGE, AND INADEQUATE COMMERCIAL FACILITIES ARE HOLDING BACK THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE CITY," LAUDER SAID.

ARCHITECT'S DRAWINGS OF THE NEWS SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, STORES AND OTHER BUILDINGS HAVE ALREADY BEEN PREPARED, LAUDER ADDED.

MC 725A..

WASHINGTON, JULY 24.--(UP)--SIX STATES ARE LIKELY TO GAIN A COMBINED TOTAL OF 13 HOUSE SEATS IN THE 83RD CONGRESS AS THE RESULT OF THE 1950 CENSUS. THEY WILL BE PICKED UP AT THE EXPENSE OF EIGHT OTHER STATES.

A STATE BREAKDOWN OF THE NEW UNITED STATES POPULATION OF 150,520,198 SHOWED THAT THESE CHANGES PROBABLY WILL BE MADE IN THE CONGRESS TO BE ELECTED IN THE FALL OF 1952:

CALIFORNIA, WITH A 51 PER CENT INCREASE IN POPULATION, WILL BE ENTITLED TO SEVEN NEW SEATS FOR A TOTAL OF 30.

FLORIDA WILL ADD TWO MEMBERS TO ITS PRESENT DELEGATION OF SIX.

MARYLAND, MICHIGAN, TEXAS AND WASHINGTON WILL INCREASE THEIR DELEGATIONS BY ONE CONGRESSMAN EACH.

PENNSYLVANIA'S LOSS OF THREE WILL BE THE BIGGEST.

MISSOURI, NEW YORK AND OKLAHOMA WILL LOSE TWO EACH.

ARKANSAS, ILLINOIS, KANSAS AND MISSISSIPPI EACH WILL LOSE ONE.

THE FIGURES ARE NOT FINAL. THEY REPRESENT A UNITED PRESS COMPUTATION BASED ON THE CENSUS BUREAU'S PRELIMINARY STATE FIGURES.

THE CENSUS BUREAU STILL MUST DISTRIBUTE AMONG THE STATES SOME 700,000 PERSONS, REPRESENTING TRANSIENTS AND SHIP CREWS AT PORT ENUMERATED IN APRIL. AND CONGRESS WILL MAKE THE DECISION NEXT YEAR AS TO WHICH STATES WILL GAIN OR LOSE.

THE NEW PRELIMINARY TOTAL POPULATION OF 150,520,198 WAS 14.9 PER CENT HIGHER THAN THE 131,669,275 PERSONS COUNTED IN 1940. IT WAS ABOUT DOUBLE THE 1900 POPULATION AND 36 TIMES AS BIG AS THE FIRST CENSUS IN 1790.

THE TENTATIVE FIGURES SHOWED THAT CALIFORNIA'S POPULATION ROSE 51.6 PER CENT FROM 6,907,387 IN 1940 TO 10,472,348 TO REPLACE PENNSYLVANIA IN SECOND PLACE. PENNSYLVANIA'S TOTAL WENT UP FROM 9,900,180 TO 10,435,965 DURING THE 10-YEAR PERIOD.

BIG PERCENTAGE GAINS ALSO WERE REGISTERED BY OTHER WESTERN STATES. WASHINGTON ROSE 36.0 PER CENT, OREGON, 38.6 PER CENT, NEVADA 43.7 AND ARIZONA 48.7. NONE OF THESE, HOWEVER, MATCHED NEW YORK'S NUMERICAL GAIN OF 1,264,068, WHICH KEPT THE EMPIRE STATES' TOTAL WELL ABOVE THE OTHER 47.

PORTLAND, ORE., JULY 29.--(UP)--THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST'S BIG DOUGLAS FIR LUMBER INDUSTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS READY FOR ANY NATIONAL EMERGENCY.

THE REGION'S 1,800 SAWMILLS, LOCATED WEST OF THE CASCADES IN OREGON AND WASHINGTON, CAN CONVERT TO DEFENSE AND MILITARY NEEDS OVERNIGHT, H.V. SIMPSON, EXECUTIVE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE WEST COAST LUMBERMEN'S ASSOCIATION, SAID.

"LUMBER NEEDS OF THE ARMY ENGINEERS AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES ARE BEING ABSORBED FOR IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT AS FAST AS ORDERS ARE PLACED," SIMPSON SAID. "MILLS HAVE VOLUNTARILY GIVEN TOP PRIORITY TO DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS."

SIMPSON SAID THAT DOUGLAS FIR MILLS, WHICH USUALLY CUT ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE NATION'S LUMBER, HAVE SHARPLY INCREASED THEIR OUTPUT DURING THE PAST 3-1/2 YEARS SINCE THE ABANDONMENT OF THE LAST WAR-TIME CONTROLS ON NOV. 10, 1946. AN ALL-TIME HIGH RECORD CUT OF LUMBER FROM THE REGION HAS BEEN PROMISED FOR 1950, WITH PRESENT ESTIMATES INDICATING IN EXCESS OF 10,000,000,000 (B) FEET PRODUCTION.

"WE HAVE A TREMENDOUS LUMBER PRODUCTION POTENTIAL HERE IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST," HE SAID. "WE WILL POUR INTO THE NATION'S POWERFUL DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT ALL THE LUMBER FOR ITS FORESEEABLE NEEDS AND STILL HAVE LEFT OVER BILLIONS OF FEET FOR THE DOMESTIC FRONT FOR HOUSING, COMMERCIAL, FARM AND INDUSTRIAL DEMAND."

HE SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO THE 1950 RECORD CUT FROM WESTERN OREGON AND WASHINGTON, THE INDUSTRY WOULD HAVE ABOUT 600,000,000 (M) FEET OF DOUGLAS FIR LUMBER FROM COASTAL NORTHERN CALIFORNIA.

"THE GREAT, RENEWABLE RAIN FORESTS OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST, WITH A BACKLOG OF MORE THAN 400,000,000,000 (B) FEET OF PRIME SAWTIMBER, ARE READY AND WILLING TO ASSUME ANY DEMANDS OF THE GOVERNMENT," HE SAID. "BACKING UP THESE VAST STANDS OF VIRGIN TIMBER, ARE SOME 11,000,000 (M) ACRES OF GROWING YOUNG FORESTS, RANGING IN AGE FROM TINY SEEDLINGS TO SECOND GROWTH TREES 100 YEARS OLD."

C132P

EXPENDITURE OF \$88,570,000 (M) TO REHABILITATE THE NAVAJOS AND HOPIS. THE SENATE HAS NOT YET ACTED ON IT.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD CHIEF, SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, TOLD THE UNITED PRESS THAT THE NEARLY 4,000 HOPIS WANT NO PART OF UNCLE SAM'S PROFFERED HANDOUT. THE NAVAJOS CAN HAVE IT ALL, HE INDICATED.

THE HOPIS, HE SAID, ARE A PROUD, INTELLIGENT, INDUSTRIOUS AND INDEPENDENT PEOPLE WHO PREFER TO FASHION THEIR OWN DESTINY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR ANCIENT TRADITIONS AND CULTURE.

THE INDIAN AFFAIRS BUREAU DISPUTES THE CLAIM OF KATCHONGVA AND OTHERS THAT THE HOPIS WANT NO HELP FROM THE WHITE MAN. THE BUREAU SAYS THE PROTESTANTS ARE A SMALL MINORITY. BUT THE CHIEF'S REPLY IS THAT THE MINORITY SPEAKS FOR THE ENTIRE PEOPLE.

THE HOPIS, WHOSE VERY NAME SIGNIFIES PEACE, SAY THEY NEVER MADE WAR ON THE WHITE MAN. THEY ALSO SAY THE WHITE MAN NEVER CONQUERED THEM. THEY HAVE MADE NO TREATIES WITH THE WHITE MAN AND ARE NOT WILLING NOW, THE CHIEF SAID, TO BECOME WARDS OF THE WHITE MAN AND ACCEPT HIS BOUNTY. THEY HAVE FARMED THEIR THREE MESA TOPS FOR HUNDREDS OF YEARS WITHOUT ASKING ANY FAVORS FROM ANY SOURCE BUT THEIR OWN GODS.

THE CHIEF SAY UNCOMPLIMENTARY THINGS ABOUT THE NAVAJOS. HE CALLED THEM "PLUNDERERS." HE SAID THAT THE HOUSE BILL WOULD MAKE THE HOPIS A HOPELESS MINORITY TO THE NEARLY 90,000 NAVAJOS.

"THE NAVAJO AND THE INDIAN BUREAU, THE WHITE MAN, HAVE GOTTEN TOGETHER IN A CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE HOPI," THE CHIEF SAID. "THE HOPIS HAVE ALWAYS KNOWN THIS WOULD HAPPEN. THEY ARE ESPECIALLY GUARDED BY THEIR TRADITIONAL TEACHINGS AGAINST ACCEPTING THIS KIND OF PROPOSAL FROM THE NAVAJO AND THE INDIAN BUREAU NOW."

THE CHIEF CAME HERE TO PARTICIPATE IN A PASSION WEEK FAST WHICH A NUMBER OF RELIGIOUS GROUPS ARE CONDUCTING HERE AS A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST MAKING THE H-BOMB.

THE HOPI RELIGION CONTAINS PROPHETIC WARNINGS OF A TIME WHEN MAN WILL COME CLOSE TO EXTERMINATING HIMSELF IN WAR. THE HOPIS, THEIR RELIGION SAYS, HOLD THE LAND WHERE THEY HAVE ALWAYS LIVED IN CUSTODY FOR WHAT REMAINS OF MANKIND AFTER THE LAST GREAT WAR.

OUT OF THAT TEACHING HAS COME "THE HOPI WAY," THE HEART OF WHICH IS THE COMMANDMENT: "KEEP A GOOD HEART TOWARD OTHER PEOPLE."

CHIEF KATCHONGVA SAID THROUGH INTERPRETER THOMAS BANYACYA OF THE COYOTE CLAN THAT HE WILL VOICE HIS PROTEST AGAINST THE RELIEF BILL TO SENATORS ON CAPITOL HILL.

THE SENATORS WILL RECOGNIZE HIM BY HIS TURQUOISE BEADS, SILVER HOPI BRACELET, AND RED SILK KERCHIEF.

(FOR RELEASE IN AM'S MONDAY, DEC. 18.)

WITH WATER RESOURCES (LEAD TO COME)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 18.--(UP)--A BOLD VISIONARY PICTURE OF A PACIFIC NORTHWEST WITH TWICE ITS PRESENT POPULATION AND INDUSTRIAL CENTERS TO MAKE THE WEST "A BALANCING WEIGHT IN NATIONAL LIFE AS IT NEVER HAS BEEN BEFORE" WAS SEEN TODAY BY THE PRESIDENT'S WATER RESOURCES POLICY COMMISSION.

HOWEVER, THE COMMISSION'S PICTURE WAS DEPENDENT UPON THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE VAST WATER RESOURCES OF THE COLUMBIA BASIN.

AN ESTIMATE, THE COMMISSION DECLARED, HAS BEEN MADE BY THE BUREAU OF RECLAMATION THAT THERE ARE POTENTIAL IRRIGATION PROJECTS IN THE NORTHWEST WHICH WOULD BRING WATER TO APPROXIMATELY 4,000,000 ACRES.

IF THE COLUMBIA BASIN PROJECT IS COMPLETED, THE COMMISSION SAID, "THE CENTRAL WASHINGTON DESERT WILL BE SUPPORTING SOME THOUSANDS OF FARMS WHERE NOW THERE ARE NONE."

THE COMMISSION SAW THIS REGION, IF DEVELOPED BY IRRIGATION, AS ONE OF THE NATION'S MAJOR CENTERS OF ENERGY PRODUCTION AND A CENTER OF STRATEGIC INDUSTRY.

DISREGARDING COST FACTORS, IT WAS ESTABLISHED THE WHOLE COLUMBIA SYSTEM, INCLUDING ITS CANADIAN SECTION, POSSIBLY MIGHT SUPPORT AN INSTALLATION OF 50,000,000 (M) KILOWATTS. THE COMMISSION REPORTED THE FEDERAL POWER COMMISSION ESTIMATED 34,000,000 KILOWATTS IS "ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE."

THE COMMISSION SAID OBTAINING THESE RESULTS IS BASED ON THE FOLLOWING PROGRAM:

1. A SYSTEM OF MAIN-STEM AND TRIBUTARY DAMS STORING WATER FOR HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER, NAVIGATION, IRRIGATION AND FLOOD CONTROL.
2. REHABILITATION AND EXTENSION OF IRRIGATION SYSTEMS.
3. TREATMENT OF TRIBUTARY LANDS SO AS TO MINIMIZE EROSION, SEDIMENT FLOW AND RUNOFF.
4. PROTECTION OF COLUMBIA RIVER FISHERIES.
5. TREATMENT OF INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTES.
6. DEVELOPMENT OF WATER FACILITIES FOR RECREATION.

MANY OF THE PROJECTS NEEDED TO FILL THE BASIN'S POTENTIAL COULD NOT BE BUILT IMMEDIATELY, THE COMMISSION REPORTED, BUT IT URGED PRIORITY FOR MAJOR DAMS SUCH AS CHIEF JOSEPH, ALBENI FALLS, HUNGRY HORSE AND HELLS CANYON.

THE COMMISSION ALSO URGED CONTINUING WORK ON BASIN IRRIGATION PROJECTS AND SOME SUPPLEMENTAL SUPPLIES OF IRRIGATION WATER. EARLY PRIORITY FOR TRANSMISSION LINES, FISH LADDERS, SPAWNING GROUND

BY PATRICIA CLARY

UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 11--(UP)--FOUR MEN FROM THIS CONTINENT'S MOST PRIMITIVE PEOPLE HAVE LOOKED "CIVILIZATION" OVER AND BLUSHED. OUR WOMEN DON'T WEAR ENOUGH CLOTHES.

AFTER 10 DAYS HERE INSPECTING MODERN LIFE, THE SERI INDIANS WENT BACK TO THE NEAR-STONE AGE TODAY. THEY HAD NO REGRETS.

IT WAS WONDERFUL TO HAVE ENOUGH TO EAT AND SEE SO MANY SURPRISING THINGS, THEY SAID, BUT CIVILIZATION ALSO MEANT TOO MUCH NOISE AND BUSTLE AND TOO MANY STRANGE PEOPLE.

BESIDES, THE BEAUTIES IN BATHING SUITS EMBARRASSED THEM.

"THEY THINK AMERICAN WOMEN ARE BEAUTIFUL, BUT THEY'RE EMBARRASSED," ANTHROPOLOGIST WILLIAM NEIL SMITH SAID. "THEY SAW SOME GIRLS IN BATHING SUITS ON CATALINA ISLAND AND HASTILY TURNED THEIR HEADS AWAY.

"BUT I SAW THEM SNEAKING PEEKS OUT OF THE CORNERS OF THEIR EYES."

SMITH BROUGHT THE FOUR YOUTHS HERE FROM THEIR TRIBAL HOME ON TIBURON ISLAND IN THE GULF OF CALIFORNIA, THE MOST PRIMITIVE PLACE IN NORTH AMERICA. IT'S ONLY 500 AIRLINE MILES FROM LOS ANGELES, BUT THEY MIGHT AS WELL HAVE COME FROM MARS.

THE BOYS SAW THEIR FIRST BUILDINGS TALL AS MOUNTAINS, INSIDE PLUMBING, FEATHER BEDS, ICE CREAM, PICTURES THAT MOVE AND TALK, SPEEDING AND TOOTING AUTOS AND SHIPS BIG ENOUGH TO CARRY A HUNDRED TRUCKS.

THE ONLY THING THEY WANTED TO TAKE HOME WAS A PIANO.

AFTER SPENDING ALL THEIR LIVES WITH 214 TRIBESMEN, THE WORST SHOCK OF CIVILIZATION WAS IN MEETING 3,000,000 STRANGERS.

"THE CROWDS ARE WHAT THEY LIKE LEAST," SMITH SAID. "THE GREATEST MODERN THING TO THEM IS RIDING IN AN AIRPLANE. IT'S A GREAT IMPROVEMENT OVER WALKING."

THE SERIS HAVE NO AGRICULTURE ON THEIR RUGGED, DESERT ISLAND. THEY ARE A NOMADIC PEOPLE, LIVING ON MEAT AND FISH. THE ONLY WATER IS TWO INCHES OF RAIN A YEAR. EVERY TIME THEY PASSED A DRINKING FOUNTAIN HERE, THEY SPLASHED IT ON AND MARVELED.

EXCEPT FOR A FEW WORDS OF SPANISH USED IN TRADING, THEY SPEAK THEIR OWN, UNWRITTEN LANGUAGE. THEY HAVE NO CALENDAR.

THE MEN WORE RAGGED COTTON PANTS AND SHIRTS WRAPPED WITH TRADITIONAL BLUE SARONGS. THEY WEAR THEIR HAIR SO LONG IT TAKES 20 MINUTES TO BRAID IT.

"THEY WOULDN'T CONSIDER A MODERN HAIRCUT," SMITH SAID. "THE LONGER THEIR HAIR IS, THE MORE ATTRACTIVE THEY ARE TO THE GIRLS."

BOISE, IDA., SEPT 15--(UP)--EXPENDITURE OF \$92,000,000 (M) WAS UNDERWAY TODAY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF PACIFIC NORTHWEST WATER RESOURCES, THE LARGEST ANNUAL SUM OF MONEY ON HAND IN HISTORY,

ACCORDING TO FRANK CLINTON, ASSISTANT REGIONAL DIRECTOR FOR THE BUREAU OF RECLAMATION.

CLINTON SAID THE MONEY WOULD BE USED TO:

1. COMPLETE ANDERSON RANCH DAM AND LEWISTON ORCHARDS, BOTH IN IDAHO;
2. DEVELOP 361,000 KILOWATTS MORE OF HYDROELECTRIC ENERGY FOR THE NORTHWEST;
3. MAKE SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS TOWARD IRRIGATION OF 87,000 ACRES OF LAND ON THE COLUMBIA BASIN PROJECT IN EASTERN WASHINGTON IN 1952;
4. ADD 900,000 CUBIC YARDS OF CONCRETE TO ANGRY HORSE DAM IN NORTHWESTERN MONTANA, WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO PRODUCE ITS FIRST POWER IN 1952.

HERETOFORE, THE LARGEST SUM SPENT IN THE NORTHWEST FOR DEVELOPMENT OF WATER RESOURCES WAS \$89,400,000 (M) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30 OF THIS YEAR.

LAST WEEK CONGRESS VOTED AN \$80,000,000 (M) FISCAL YEAR APPROPRIATION TO THE BUREAU FOR CONSTRUCTION OF IRRIGATION AND MULTIPLE-PURPOSE PROJECTS IN THE NORTHWEST. ANOTHER \$12,000,000 (M) WAS A CARRY-OVER FROM THE LAST FISCAL YEAR, WHICH WAS PARTLY DUE TO LOWERED PRICES RECEIVED ON CONSTRUCTION BIDS AND SHORTENED WORK SCHEDULES BECAUSE OF THE SEVERE WINTER, CLINTON SAID.

THREE MORE 108,000-KILOWATT GENERATORS WILL BE INSTALLED AT GRAND COULEE'S POWERPLANT THIS YEAR, WITH THE LAST TWO OF THE 18 UNITS REMAINING TO BE INSTALLED DURING THE 1951-52 FISCAL YEAR.

BY NEXT JUNE 30 ABOUT 46 PER CENT OF THE CONCRETE IN HUNGRY HORSE DAM IS TO BE IN PLACE.

CONSTRUCTION OF ANDERSON RANCH DAM OF THE BOISE PROJECT IN SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO, ITS SPILLWAY, OUTLET WORKS, AND POWER FACILITIES WILL BE FINISHED WITH THE \$1,275,000 (M) NOW ON HAND.

THE LEWISTON ORCHARDS PROJECT WILL PROVIDE IRRIGATION FOR 3,400 ACRES AND DOMESTIC WATER FOR 4,000 PERSONS. IT WILL BE COMPLETED WITH THE BALANCE OF A DEFICIENCY APPROPRIATION OF \$245,600. CONSTRUCTION OF THE WATER TREATMENT PLANT AND ACCOMPANYING CLEARWATER RESERVOIR IS IN PROGRESS, CLINTON SAID, AND FINISHING TOUCHES WILL BE ADDED TO THE ROZA DIVISION OF THE YAKIMA PROJECT IN EASTERN WASHINGTON.

SOME PRE-CONSTRUCTION WORK WILL BE DONE ON THE KENNEWICK DIVISION OF THE PROJECT.

1951

SX4B

WASHINGTON, OCT. 14-(UP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN INTERVENED PERSONALLY TO BLOCK THE TRANSFER OF PYRAMID LAKE INDIAN SUPERINTENDENT E. REESEMAN FRYER FROM NEVADA TO A WASHINGTON STATE RESERVATION, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

JAMES E. CURRY, WASHINGTON COUNSEL FOR THE PYRAMID LAKE INDIANS, SAID IT WAS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S WORD WHICH CAUSED THE CANCELLATION OF FRYER'S TRANSFER ORDER YESTERDAY. HE SAID HE FIRST HEARD OF THE CANCELLATION WEDNESDAY, THE DAY THE PRESIDENT LEFT FOR HIS PACIFIC CONFERENCE WITH GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

"HE TOOK THE ACTION VERY SHORTLY BEFORE HE LEFT," CURRY SAID.

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ASKED IF HE KNEW WHOSE OBJECTIONS PROMPTED

ASKED IF HE KNEW WHOSE OBJECTIONS PROMPTED THE PRESIDENTIAL VETO OF THE TRANSFER, CURRY SAID:

THE TRANSFER, CURRY SAID:

"YES, BUT I CAN'T TELL YOU."

ANOTHER SOURCE, CLOSE TO THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT AND INFLUENTIAL IN NATIONAL POLITICS, SAID REPRESENTATIONS WERE MADE TO MR. TRUMAN LAST MONDAY TO PREVENT FRYER'S TRANSFER. THAT SOURCE -- WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE DISCLOSED -- SAID THE APPEAL TO MR. TRUMAN WAS BASED ON THE NEED TO PROTECT THE INDIANS FROM UNWARRANTED USURPATION OF THEIR PROPERTY RIGHTS.

CURRY SAID HE WAS HOPEFUL THAT THE CANCELLATION OF THE TRANSFER WOULD BE PERMANENT, ALTHOUGH HE WAS UNCERTAIN THAT IT WAS.

THE CANCELLATION WAS CALLED FOR BY FORMER INTERIOR SECRETARY HAROLD I. ICKES IN A LETTER PUBLISHED YESTERDAY IN THE WASHINGTON POST. THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT SPECIFICALLY SAID LATER YESTERDAY THAT THE CANCELLATION DECISION WAS MADE PRIOR TO PUBLICATION OF ICKES' PROTESTS.

ICKES CHARGED THAT FRYER'S TRANSFER WAS URGED BY SEN. PAT MCCARRAN, D., NEV., AS A PART OF HIS FIGHT TO PERMIT NON-INDIAN RESIDENTS OF NEVADA TO TAKE OVER LANDS WITHIN THE PYRAMID LAKE RESERVATION.

SX101

HARVARD, MASS., DEC. 30.--(UP)--THE EARTH AS SHAKEN THIS YEAR BY EARTHQUAKES THAT PACKED THE POWER OF 4,000,000 ATOMIC BOMBS, THE DIRECTOR OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY'S SEISMOGRAPH STATION REPORTED TODAY.

PROFESSOR L. DON LEET SAID THAT IN 1950 THE EARTH SUFFERED GREATER SHAKING BY EARTHQUAKES THAN IN ANY YEAR SINCE 1906, INCLUDING "ONE OF THE TWO GREATEST EARTHQUAKES EVER RECORDED."

THIS, HE SAID, WAS THE ONE THAT OCCURRED AUG. 15 IN THE HIMALAYA MOUNTAINS AT THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA BORDER. BY ITSELF, LEET SAID, THIS EARTHQUAKE ACCOUNTED FOR 75 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL EARTHQUAKE ENERGY OF 1950 AND PACKED MORE POWER THAN THE COMBINED EARTHQUAKES OF AN AVERAGE YEAR.

LEET SAID THE HIMALAYA EARTHQUAKE WAS THE "MOST TERRIFIC RELEASE OF ENERGY YOU CAN IMAGINE" AND WAS EQUAL IN STRENGTH TO THE RECORD QUAKE OF JANUARY 1906 WHICH SHOK COLOMBIA IN SOUTH AMERICA.

THE HIMALAYA QUAKE, LEET SAID, APPARENTLY CAUSED THE DEATH OF 5,000 PERSONS BUT HE POINTED OUT THAT THE BIGGEST QUAKE DO NOT NECESSARILY DO THE MOST DAMAGE. IT DEPENDS ON THEIR LOCATION.

THE THREE NEXT MOST POWERFUL EARTHQUAKES OF 1950 TOOK PLACE EARLY IN DECEMBER WITH ONE IN THE TONGA ISLANDS OF THE PACIFIC ABOUT ONE FIFTH THE SIZE OF THE HIMALAYA QUAKE. EARTHQUAKES WHICH TOOK PLACE DEC. 2 IN THE NEW HEBRIDES AND A WEEK LATER IN NORTHERN ARGENTINA WERE SMALLER THAN THAT.

LEET ALSO REPORTED A "MOST UNUSUAL" EARTHQUAKE DURING THE YEAR. IT OCCURRED JUNE 5 NEAR THE NORTH POLE. ACCORDING TO LEET BIG VIBRATIONS OF THE EARTH RARELY TAKE PLACE AT THE NORTH OR SOUTH POLES.

FROM JAN. 1 TO DEC. 16, LEET SAID THERE WERE 796 "SIGNIFICANT EARTHQUAKES" AND "THE ENERGY THEY RELEASED WAS EQUAL TO 4,000,000 TIMES THE ENERGY OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB EXPLODED IN NW MEXICO."

LEET SAID THE GREATEST EARTHQUAKE YEAR SINCE NEW, RELIABLE INSTRUMENTS WERE INTRODUCED IN 1904, WAS THE YEAR OF THE SAN FRANCISCO DISASTER, 1906.

HE SAID SAN FRANCISCO EXPERIENCED A COMPARATIVELY SMALL EARTHQUAKE THAT YEAR BUT IT CAUSED GREAT DESTRUCTION BECAUSE IT STARTED FIRES WHICH SWEEPED THROUGH THE HIGHLY INFLAMMABLE AND CROWDED CITY. THE BIG EARTH MOVEMENTS OF 1906, HE SAID, TOOK PLACE IN COLOMBIA AND CHILE.

S1158P

LONDON, DEC. 13.--(UP)--THE VILLAGERS OF AYOT ST. LAWRENCE WERE DELIGHTED TO LEARN TODAY THAT THEIR MOST FAMOUS CITIZEN, THE LATE GEORGE BERNARD SHAW, HAD LEFT THEM A LEGACY.

IT WAS A CHARMING LITTLE "RHYMING PICTURE GUIDE" MADE UP BY THE FAMOUS PLAYWRIGHT IN 1949 WHEN HE WAS 93. SHAW TOOK ALL THE PICTURES AND BOASTED AT THE TIME THAT HE PROBABLY WAS THE OLDEST ACTIVE POET-PHOTOGRAPHER IN HISTORY.

THE BOOKLET WILL BE AMONG THE LAST OF SHAW'S WORKS TO BE PUBLISHED. THERE STILL IS AN UNPUBLISHED PLAY AND SOME OTHER MANUSCRIPT AMONG HIS EFFECTS. SHAW REGARDED THE BOOKLET AS A LEGACY BECAUSE HE BELIEVED IT WOULD DRAW "PILGRIMS" TO THE SHAW SHRINE--HIS HOME.

SHAW, WHO DIED NOV. 2 AT THE AGE OF 94, DID NOT PRETEND THAT HE WAS CREATING GREAT VERSE OR THAT HIS PHOTOGRAPHS WOULD BE DEATHLESS EXAMPLES OF ART. RATHER, HE INDICATED HE WAS OBEYING AN OVERWHELMING CREATIVE URGE AND -- IN HIS OWN WORDS:

"WHERE CAN IT BE BETTER DONE
BENEATH THE FERTILIZING SUN
THAN IN THIS PARISH OF SAINT LAWRENCE
WHICH HOLY INSPIRATION WARRANTS
WITH PEACE TO ALL CREATIVE WORKERS
AND BOREDOM TO ALL IDLE SHIRKERS...."

SHAW'S TOUR OF THE VILLAGE BEGINS WITH HIS OWN IRONWORK GATEWAY KNOWN AS "SHAW'S CORNER" AND PROCEEDS TO THE WAR MEMORIAL:

"THE SWORD IS ON THE CROSS
AND SOME OF US ARE SLAIN
WE TRY TO THINK OUR LOSS
HAS BEEN OUR COUNTRY'S GAIN."

OF THE 700-YEAR-OLD VILLAGE TAVERN HE WROTE:

"NOT MUCH OUTSIDE, ITS ROOMS WITHIN
ARE RIVALLED BY NO OTHER INN."

SHAW'S LIFETIME OF HALF-HUMOROUS COMPETITION WITH SHAKESPEARE CROPS UP IN THE CAPTION OF A PHOTOGRAPH OF HIS OWN GARDEN.

"LIKE SHAKESPEARE I POSSESS A MULBERRY
BUT FIND ITS FRUIT A SOMEWHAT DULL BERRY."

THE GUIDE ENDS WITH THE LINES:

"NOW THERE IS NOTHING MORE FOR ME TO TELL
THANKS FOR YOUR SHILLING FRIEND: AND FARE THEE WELL."

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE LINES, THE LEAGRACE PRESS OF LUTON, PUBLISHER OF THE 31-PAGE BOOKLET, IS PRICING IT AT A SHILLING 14 CENTS.

BY JOSEPH L. MYLER

UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

50

WASHINGTON, APRIL 7.--(UP)--CHIEF KATCHONGVA OF THE SUN CLAN TOLD THE WHITE MAN'S GOVERNMENT TODAY THAT IT COULD TAKE ITS \$90,000,000 (M) AND GO TO....

ACTUALLY, WHAT THE CHIEF SAID WAS POLITER, BUT THE ESSENTIAL MEANING WAS THE SAME.

CHIEF KATCHONGVA CAME HERE FROM THE HOPI PUEBLO OF HOTEVILLA, ARIZ., WHERE WITH OTHER DIGNITARIES HE PRESIDES OVER NEARLY 500 MEMBERS OF HIS CLAN.

HE CAME HERE ABOUT A WEEK AGO TO PROTEST AGAINST THE H-BOMB, WHICH HE REGARDS AS AN ABOMINATION TO ALL MANKIND. HE IS STAYING ON A WHILE TO PROTEST AGAINST AN INDIAN RELIEF BILL, WHICH HE REGARDS AS REPUGNANT AND INSULTING TO THE HOPIS.

THE BILL, APPROVED YESTERDAY BY THE HOUSE, WOULD AUTHORIZE EXPENDITURE OF \$88,570,000 (M) TO REHABILITATE THE NAVAJOS AND HOPIS. THE SENATE HAS NOT YET ACTED ON IT.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD CHIEF, SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, TOLD THE UNITED PRESS THAT THE NEARLY 4,000 HOPIS WANT NO PART OF UNCLE SAM'S PROFFERED HANDOUT. THE NAVAJOS CAN HAVE IT ALL, HE INDICATED.

THE HOPIS, HE SAID, ARE A PROUD, INTELLIGENT, INDUSTRIOUS AND INDEPENDENT PEOPLE WHO PREFER TO FASHION THEIR OWN DESTINY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR ANCIENT TRADITIONS AND CULTURE.

THE INDIAN AFFAIRS BUREAU DISPUTES THE CLAIM OF KATCHONGVA AND OTHERS THAT THE HOPIS WANT NO HELP FROM THE WHITE MAN. THE BUREAU SAYS THE PROTESTANTS ARE A SMALL MINORITY. BUT THE CHIEF'S REPLY IS THAT THE MINORITY SPEAKS FOR THE ENTIRE PEOPLE.

THE HOPIS, WHOSE VERY NAME SIGNIFIES PEACE, SAY THEY NEVER MADE WAR ON THE WHITE MAN. THEY ALSO SAY THE WHITE MAN NEVER CONQUERED THEM. THEY HAVE MADE NO TREATIES WITH THE WHITE MAN AND ARE NOT WILLING NOW, THE CHIEF SAID, TO BECOME WARDS OF THE WHITE MAN AND ACCEPT HIS BOUNTY. THEY HAVE FARMED THEIR THREE MESA TOPS FOR HUNDREDS OF YEARS WITHOUT ASKING ANY FAVORS FROM ANY SOURCE BUT THEIR OWN GODS.

THE CHIEF SAY UNCOMPLIMENTARY THINGS ABOUT THE NAVAJOS. HE CALLED THEM "PLUNDERERS." HE SAID THAT THE HOUSE BILL WOULD MAKE THE HOPIS A HOPELESS MINORITY TO THE NEARLY 90,000 NAVAJOS.

"THE NAVAJO AND THE INDIAN BUREAU, THE WHITE MAN, HAVE GOTTEN TOGETHER IN A CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE HOPI," THE CHIEF SAID. "THE HOPIS HAVE ALWAYS KNOWN THIS WOULD HAPPEN. THEY ARE ESPECIALLY GUARDED BY THEIR TRADITIONAL TEACHINGS AGAINST ACCEPTING THIS KIND OF PROPOSAL FROM THE NAVAJO AND THE INDIAN BUREAU NOW."

THE CHIEF CAME HERE TO PARTICIPATE IN A PASSION WEEK FAST WHICH A NUMBER OF RELIGIOUS GROUPS ARE CONDUCTING HERE AS A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST MAKING THE H-BOMB.

THE HOPI RELIGION CONTAINS PROPHETIC WARNINGS OF A TIME WHEN MAN WILL COME CLOSE TO EXTERMINATING HIMSELF IN WAR. THE HOPIS, THEIR RELIGION SAYS, HOLD THE LAND WHERE THEY HAVE ALWAYS LIVED IN CUSTODY FOR WHAT REMAINS OF MANKIND AFTER THE LAST GREAT WAR.

OUT OF THAT TEACHING HAS COME "THE HOPI WAY," THE HEART OF WHICH IS THE COMMANDMENT: "KEEP A GOOD HEART TOWARD OTHER PEOPLE."

CHIEF KATCHONGVA SAID THROUGH INTERPRETER THOMAS BANYACYA OF THE COYOTE CLAN THAT HE WILL VOICE HIS PROTEST AGAINST THE RELIEF BILL TO SENATORS ON CAPITOL HILL.

THE SENATORS WILL RECOGNIZE HIM BY HIS TURQUOISE BEADS, SILVER HOPI BRACELET, AND RED SILK KERCHIEF.

YM3B

(RELEASE PM'S, WEDNESDAY, SEPT.26)

BY ROBERT C.CUMMINGS

UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

OLYMPIA, SEPT.26--(UP)--WHEN PEOPLE SPEAK OF "THE VANISHING AMERICAN" THEY CAN'T BE TALKING ABOUT THE INDIANS OF WASHINGTON STATE, SECRETARY OF STATE EARL COE SAID TODAY.

ACCORDING TO LATEST CENSUS FIGURES RECEIVED BY COE, THE RED MAN HAS MADE A SUBSTANTIAL GAIN IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS TO REFUTE THE LEGEND THAT HE IS BECOMING EXTINCT.

CENSUS TAKERS COUNTED A TOTAL OF 15,967 INDIANS ON THE VARIOUS RESERVATIONS IN THIS STATE IN 1950, COE SAID. IN 1945 THERE WERE 13,943.

BUT THE INDIAN STILL HAS NOT STEMMED THE TIDE OF THE WHITE MAN'S INVASION.

THE STATE'S NET GAIN IN INDIAN POPULATION WAS 14.5 PER CENT. THE WHITE POPULATION SHOWED A NET GAIN OF 37 PER CENT.

VIRTUALLY EVERY TRIBE IN THE STATE, HOWEVER, SHOWED AN INCREASE, WITH EASTERN WASHINGTON TRIBESMEN STILL FAR OUTNUMBERING THEIR COASTAL BROTHERS.

THE COLVILLE, WITH 3,694, AND THE YAKIMA TRIBE, WITH 3,598, REMAIN THE LARGEST TRIBES IN THE STATE, COE SAID. THE LARGEST IN WESTERN WASHINGTON ARE THE QUINALT, 1,890, AND THE CLALLAM, 1,205.

POPULATIONS OF OTHER TRIBES INCLUDE CAYUSE, 384; CHEHALIS, 28; KALISPEL, 95; LUMMI, 827; MAKAH, 550; MUCKLESHOOT, 294; NISQUALLY, 62; NOOKSACK, 303; PUYALLUP, 479; SKAGIT-SUIATTLE (CQ), 259; SKOKOMISH, 230; SPOKANE, 928; SQUAXON, 29; SWINOMISH, 351, AND TULALIP, 761.

A NUMBER OF OTHER TRIBES FAMILIAR TO STATE HISTORIANS HAVE IN RECENT YEARS MERGED WITH THE LARGER TRIBES ON THE RESERVATIONS AND LOST THEIR IDENTITIES.

COE SAID THE CENSUS FIGURES INCLUDE ONLY RESERVATION INDIANS AND THAT THE STATE'S TOTAL INDIAN POPULATION UNDOUBTABLY CONSIDERABLY LARGER THAN THE CENSUS FIGURES INDICATE.

FOR INSTANCE, THE PALOUSE, THE THE KLICKITAT AND CERTAIN OTHER EASTERN WASHINGTON TRIBES HAVE NEVER RECOGNIZED THE TREATY OF 1855, NOR GONE TO THE RESERVATION.

A NUMBER OF THE CLICKITATS STILL INDEPENDENTLY FARM HOMESTEADS ALONG THE SHORES OF THE COLUMBIA RIVER NEAR COE'S HOME TOWN OF BINGEN, HE SAID.

RC22

CORRECTION

EDITORS: LONG LINE SHUD READ:

X X X THE RED MAN HAS MADE A SUBSTANTIAL GAIN ETC.

RC22 3P..

WASHINGTON, JULY 21.--(UP)--NEW YORK, THE NATION'S MOST POPULATED STATE, PAID NEARLY ONE FIFTH OF ALL TAXES COLLECTED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DURING FISCAL 1951, THE BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE REPORTED TODAY.

NEVADA, THE LEAST POPULATED STATE, STOOD AT THE BOTTOM OF THE LIST. IT PAID ONLY ABOUT .0001 PER CENT OF ALL FEDERAL TAX COLLECTIONS.

THE FIGURES WERE REVEALED IN A DETAILED BREAKDOWN OF WHERE THE GOVERNMENT GOT THE \$50,000,000,000 (B) IN TAXES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 31. MORE THAN HALF OF IT -- \$26,000,000,000 (B) -- WAS PAID BY INDIVIDUALS IN THE FORM OF INCOME TAXES.

CORPORATIONS PAID \$14,000,000,000 (B), AND THE REMAINDER CAME FROM MISCELLANEOUS FORMS OF FEDERAL REVENUE, SUCH AS EXCISE TAXES.

COLLECTIONS IN EACH OF THE GROUPS WERE THE LARGEST ON RECORD. IN THE PRECEDING FISCAL YEAR, TAX REVENUE TOTALED \$38,000,000,000 (B).

PERSONAL INCOME TAX COLLECTIONS IN FISCAL 1950 WERE \$19,500,000,000 (B), AND CORPORATION TAXES TOTALED \$10,500,000,000 (B).

HERE IS A PARTIAL BREAKDOWN OF PERSONAL INCOME, CORPORATE INCOME AND TOTAL FEDERAL TAX COLLECTIONS BY STATES DURING THE LAST FISCAL YEAR:

STATE	INCOME TAXES	CORPORATE TAXES	ALL FED. TAXES
ARKANSAS	88,475,335	30,631,529	130,827,365
CALIFORNIA	2,251,001,979	753,750,009	3,536,306,198
COLORADO	208,588,856	84,371,689	353,359,065
DELAWARE	191,634,028	354,874,457	566,941,209
HAWAII	65,872,378	23,525,015	97,630,825
IDAHO	63,547,116	21,570,509	91,247,761
ILLINOIS	2,260,575,580	1,323,021,109	4,313,227,234
INDIANA	501,857,089	249,420,194	1,195,460,955
IOWA	300,440,142	100,207,766	437,643,617
KANSAS	239,337,074	106,032,663	385,029,990
KENTUCKY	219,040,178	113,574,839	1,056,245,705
MD. & D.C.	898,208,358	217,345,302	1,406,634,607
MICHIGAN	1,509,622,921	1,673,963,275	4,131,989,531
MINNESOTA	454,691,279	222,837,592	785,404,722
MISSOURI	745,568,807	414,925,244	1,383,976,314
MONTANA	66,127,020	18,120,621	91,562,494
NEBRASKA	216,254,366	61,709,906	333,762,675
NEVADA	34,566,920	6,849,572	47,478,247
NEW MEXICO	64,111,105	10,524,927	80,516,053
NORTH DAKOTA	46,661,042	7,295,394	57,364,370
OHIO	1,658,467,145	967,419,921	3,288,823,864
OKLAHOMA	240,114,564	154,702,914	494,417,408
OREGON	257,531,314	77,557,977	360,559,820
PENNSYLVANIA	2,047,886,359	1,101,950,368	3,880,132,291
SOUTH DAKOTA	48,869,086	9,056,523	64,182,140
TEXAS	1,083,506,345	412,724,282	1,679,345,003
UTAH	68,697,857	27,443,008	109,488,680
WASHINGTON	414,784,605	131,707,752	598,432,537
WEST VIRGINIA	152,180,994	69,913,262	245,798,548
WISCONSIN	491,503,349	285,155,072	962,300,916
WYOMING	35,624,963	8,497,274	48,920,398
TOTAL	\$26,302,461,996	\$14,358,670,915	\$50,386,682,229